

AXA WF ACT Human Capital A EUR

AXA WF ACT Human Capital A Shareclass in Euro, sub-fund of the AXA World Funds SICAV organized under the laws of Luxembourg. In this document, the word "fund" refers to the sub-fund of the SICAV, as named in this header.

Key figures (EUR)

Assets Under Management (M)	Current NAV	
EUR	Inc.	Acc.
151.22	104.19	153.41

Benchmark

Since: 29/10/2007

50% STOXX Europe Small 200 Total Return Net + 50% STOXX Europe Mid 200 Total Return Net

The Fund is actively managed with deviation expected in term of constitution and performance compared to benchmark that is likely to be significant.

The performance of the fund can differ from the benchmark's performance.

The benchmark is not adapted to the sustainable characteristics promoted by the fund.

Fund Manager

Caroline MOLEUX / Jean-Marc MARINGE - Co-Manager

Objective and investment strategy

The Sub-Fund seeks both long-term growth of your investment, in EUR, from an actively managed listed equity, equity-related securities and derivatives portfolio, and a sustainable investment objective to advance the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) by investing into companies whose business models and/or operational practices are aligned with targets defined by one or more SDGs and that create financial and societal value, and by applying an impact approach with a focus on Human capital management.

The Sub-Fund is actively managed with a Responsible Investment (RI) process in order to capture opportunities in European equity market, by mainly investing in equities of companies that are part of a benchmark index composed of 50% STOXX Europe Small 200 Total Return Net + 50% STOXX Europe Mid 200 Total Return Net ("the Benchmark") universe. As part of the investment process, the Investment Manager has broad discretion over the composition of the Sub-Fund's portfolio and can take, based on its investment convictions, large overweight or underweight positions on the countries, sectors or companies compared to the Benchmark's composition and/or take exposure to companies, countries or sectors not included in the Benchmark, even though the Benchmark constituents are generally representative of the Sub-Fund's portfolio. Thus, the deviation from the Benchmark is likely to be significant. The Sub-Fund bindingly commits to have at all times at least 70% of assets invested in companies which have been assessed internally through this impact assessment approach. The Sub-Fund invests essentially in equities of small and medium capitalisation companies domiciled or listed in the European geographical area. The Sub-Fund may invest:- not more than one third of its assets in money market instruments- up to 10% of its assets in convertible and straight bondsWithin the limit of 200% of the Sub-Fund's net assets, the investment strategy may be achieved by direct investments and/or through derivatives. Derivatives may be used for efficient portfolio management purposes. The Sub-Fund aims to support on the long run the SDGs established by the United Nations with a focus on the social themes. It applies AXA IM's Impact approach https://www.axa-im.com/who-we-are/impact-investing according to which 5 key pillars are considered: intentionality, materiality, additionality, negative consideration and measurability. Firstly, the Sub-Fund bindingly applies at all times AXA IM's Sectorial Exclusion and ESG Standards Policies https://www.axa-im.com/our-policies and a "Best-in-class" (type of ESG selection consisting of giving priority to the issuers in the investable universe best rated from a non-financial viewpoint within their sector of activity, without favouring or excluding one sector relative to the stock market index or customized universe used as a basis for starting) selectivity approach consisting in selecting the best issuers in the investable universe based on a combination of AXA IM Sectorial Exclusions and ESG Standards policies and their ESG scores with a focus on the Human Capital score and using environmental, social and corporate governance (Responsible Investment) criteria with a focus on best human capital practices, as further described in the SFDR annex of the Sub-Fund. Secondly, the investment manager conducts a rigorous analysis of the companies' business model, management quality, growth prospects and risk/return profile. As an example, the ESG criteria may be carbon footprint for the environmental aspect, management of human resources and gender equality for the social aspect, or remuneration policy for the governance aspect. The ESG data used are based on methodologies relying in part on third party data and in some cases are internally developed, are subjective and may change over time. The lack of harmonised definitions can make ESG criteria heterogeneous. As such, the different strategies using ESG criteria and ESG reporting are difficult to compare with each other. Strategies incorporating ESG criteria and those incorporating sustainable development criteria may use data that appear similar but which should be distinguished because their calculation method may be different. AXA IM's ESG different methodologies described herein may evolve in the future to take into account any

improvements in data availability and reliability, or any developments of regulations or other external frameworks or initiatives - among others. The Sub-Fund is a financial product aiming to achieve a sustainable investment objective within the meaning of article 9 of the Regulation (EU) 2019/2088 of 27 November 2019 on sustainability-related disclosures in the financial sector.

Investment Horizon

The risk and the reward of the product may vary depending on the expected holding period. We recommend holding this product at least for 5 years.

Risk Indicator

The information shown below is from the KID PRIIPS.



The risk indicator assumes you keep the product for 5 years.

The actual risk can vary significantly if you cash in at an early stage and you may get back less.

The summary risk indicator is a guide to the level of risk of this product compared to other products. It shows how likely it is that the product will lose money because of movements in the markets or because we are not able to pay you.

We have classified this product as 4 out of 7 which is the a medium risk class. This rates the potential losses from future performance at a medium level. The risk category associated to this product was determined based on past observations, it is not guaranteed and can evolve in the future.

Be aware of currency risk. You will receive payments in a different currency, so the final return you will get depend on the exchange rate between the two currencies. This risk is not considered in the indicator shown above.

Other risks not included in the Summary risk indicator can be materially relevant, such as counterparty risk, derivatives risk. For further information, please refer to the prospectus.

This product does not include any protection from future market performance so you could lose some or all of your investment.

Performance & Risk

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

NAV data - in base 100 (in EUR) - Accumulation share



Past performances, and the past NAV data are not a reliable indicator as to future performance or future NAV data. Performance calculations and the NAV data are based on the NAV, net of management fees, dividends reinvested, out of fees and taxes for the investors.

Performance & Risk (Continued)

Annual Calendar Performance (%)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2010	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Fund	9.20	-22.98	18.96	2.26	21.04	-19.79	12.98	-0.84	17.26	3.19
Benchmark	13.98	-21.72	21.00	2.77	27.75	-11.98	17.14	1.01	16.82	6.96
Excess Return	-4.77	-1.26	-2.03	-0.51	-6.71	-7.81	-4.16	-1.84	0.44	-3.77

Source(s): AXA Investment Managers as at 28/03/2024

Performance calculations are net of fees, based on the reinvestment of dividends. The benchmark, when there is one could be calculated on the basis of net or gross dividend. Please refer to the prospectus for more information.

Risk Analysis

	1Y	3Y	5Y	Launch
Portfolio Volatility (%)	12.04	16.25	18.32	16.59
Benchmark Volatility (%)	12.58	17.41	19.38	17.64
Relative Risk/Tracking Error $(\%)$	3.47	4.65	4.24	3.75
Sharpe Ratio	0.34	-0.01	0.21	0.24
Information Ratio	-0.77	-0.01	-0.23	-0.08

Source(s): AXA Investment Managers as at 28/03/2024

All definitions of risks indicators are available in the section 'Glossary' below.

Annualised Return (%)

	1 Y.	3 Y.	5 Y.	Launch
Fund	+5.85	-0.88	+2.38	+2.64
Benchmark	+10.63	+1.15	+5.45	+4.95
Excess Return	-4.79	-2.03	-3.06	-2.31

Source(s): AXA Investment Managers as at 28/03/2024 Performances are annualised on a 365 days basis.

Dividend Record

	Record-Date	Ex-Date	Dividend per Share	12 month Yield (%)
Dec 2019	27/12/2019	30/12/2019	0.91	0.90
Dec 2022	29/12/2022	30/12/2022	0.55	0.58
Dec 2023	28/12/2023	29/12/2023	0.53	0.52

12 Month Yield = (Sum of Dividends) / (Ending NAV). The 12 Month yield is calculated based on the sum of the distributions over the previous 12 months and the latest NAV. The 12 month yield may be higher or lower than the actual annual dividend yield. A positive distribution yield does not imply positive return. Dividends are not guaranteed. Past dividends are not indicative of future dividends.

Investors should not make any investment decision solely based on information contained in the table above. You should read the relevant offering document (including the key facts statement) of the fund for further details including the risk factors.

ESG-metrics definition

The fund integrates ESG criteria (environment, social, governance) into its management. Managers have ESG scores ranging from 0 to 10 for each of the ESG criteria for a large part of the investment universe. These ESG scores are based on raw data provided by external providers such as MSCI, Ethifinance, Gaia, but also AXA IM's fundamental and qualitative analysis teams.

E pillar: an analysis is made of environmental risks such as vulnerability to climate change, natural capital (risk of water shortage, solid programs to preserve biodiversity if important impact on fragile ecosystems, raw materials used to reduce environmental impact), toxic emissions, hazardous waste, environmental regulations, ...

S pillar: quality in the social pillar is assessed by considering personnel management, human capital development, financial protection of consumers, product safety and quality, community relations, access to health services, finance,

G pillar: the general organization of companies is analyzed through the structure of the board of directors, the directors' remuneration, business ethics, fiscal transparency...

The absolute ESG rating is based on a weighted average of the absolute ESG scores of the assets in the portfolio. If the fund has obtained 1 tree (5 trees), it means that it belongs to the lowest (highest) absolute ESG rating category.

The relative ESG rating is the difference between the absolute ESG score of the portfolio and that of the benchmark index. If the relative ESG rating is mentioned in green, this means that the absolute ESG score of the portfolio is at least 3% higher than that of the benchmark index. If the relative ESG rating is mentioned in yellow, this means that the absolute ESG score of the portfolio is between -3% and + 3% to that of the benchmark index. If the relative ESG rating is indicated in orange, this means that the absolute ESG score of the portfolio is at least -3% lower than that of the benchmark index.

The CO2 relative intensity corresponds to the difference between the Carbon footprint of the portfolio (expressed in tCO2 / million \$ of revenue) and that of the benchmark index. If the CO2 relative intensity is indicated in green, this means that the carbon footprint of the portfolio is at least 10% lower than that of the benchmark index. If the CO2 relative intensity is indicated in yellow, this means that the carbon footprint of the portfolio is between -10% and + 10% to that of the benchmark index. If the CO2 relative intensity is indicated in orange, this means that the carbon footprint of the portfolio is more than 10% higher than that of the benchmark index.

To find out more about the integration of ESG criteria, the evaluation method, the ESG ratings and their scale, go to https://private-investors.axa-im.be/fr/esg. The ESG ratings are used for informational purposes only. The portfolio does not have regulatory nor contractual ESG objectives.

The fact that the fund obtains the ratings does not mean that it meets your sustainability objectives. For more information on this subject, please refer to www.fsma.be/fr/finance-durable or www.fsma.be/nl/duurzame-financiering.

The decision to invest in the promoted fund should take into account all the characteristics of the fund in question.

Fund Profile



% of AUM covered by ESG absolute rating: Portfolio = 99.4% Benchmark = 100.0% (not meaningful for coverage below 50%)

% of AUM covered by CO2 intensity indicator: Portfolio = 99.4% Benchmark = 99.2% (not meaningful for coverage below 50%)

Towards Sustainability label

The subfund is a sustainable investment product in accordance with the standards defined by Febelfin.

For more information on sustainable products, please consult https://www.towardssustainability.be/en/quality-standard.

The label is awarded for one year and reviewed annually.

The label does not mean that the sub-fund meets your individual sustainability targets or future national and European regulations. Further information on this subject can be found at www.fsma.be/fr/finance-durable or

www.fsma.be/nl/duurzame-financiering.



Portfolio Analysis

Fund Key Metrics

	Portfolio	Benchmark
Number of Holdings	51	400
Turnover: Rolling 1 Y (%)	7	-

	Portfolio
Active Share (%)	89

Top 10 Holdings

Equity			Weighting (%)	Sector	Geography
	Portfolio	Benchmark	Relative		
SPIE SA	4.15	0.43	3.72	Industrials	France
Arcadis NV	3.28	0.36	2.92	Industrials	Netherlands
Asr Nederland NV	3.22	0.24	2.98	Financials	Netherlands
Eiffage SA	3.07	0.38	2.68	Industrials	France
Prysmian SpA	3.04	0.51	2.52	Industrials	Italy
Erste Group Bank AG	2.98	-	2.98	Financials	Austria
Storebrand ASA	2.80	0.33	2.46	Financials	Norway
Infrastrutture Wireless Ita	2.58	0.31	2.27	Communication Services	Italy
Galenica AG	2.50	0.32	2.18	Consumer Staples	Switzerland
Intertek Group PLC	2.48	0.35	2.13	Industrials	United Kingdom
Total (%)	30.09	3.25			

Companies shown are for illustrative purposes only at the date of this report and and may no longer be in the portfolio later. It should not be considered a recommendation to purchase or sell any security.

Top 5 Overweight (%)

	Port. Bend	ch. Relative
SPIE SA	4.15 0.	.43 3.72
Erste Group Bank AG	2.98 0.	.00 2.98
Asr Nederland NV	3.22 0.	24 2.98
Arcadis NV	3.28 0.	.36 2.92
Eiffage SA	3.07 0.	.38 2.68

Top 5 Underweight (%)

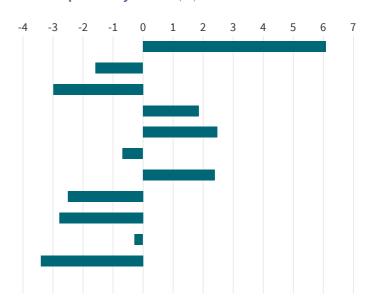
	Port. I	Bench.	Relative
Next PLC	0.00	0.51	-0.51
Heidelberg Materials AG	0.00	0.50	-0.50
Vat Group AG	0.00	0.50	-0.50
Pandora	0.00	0.46	-0.46
Ryanair Holdings PLC	0.00	0.45	-0.45

Portfolio Analysis (Continued)

Sector Breakdown (%)

	Portfolio	Benchmark
Industrials	31.35	25.26
Financials	16.04	17.62
Consumer Discretionary	12.05	15.03
Consumer Staples	8.73	6.88
Technology	6.83	4.36
Health Care	6.35	7.03
Communication Services	4.68	2.29
Real Estate	4.30	6.82
Basic Materials	4.25	7.04
Utilities	3.99	4.26
Energy	0.00	3.41
Cash	1.44	0.00

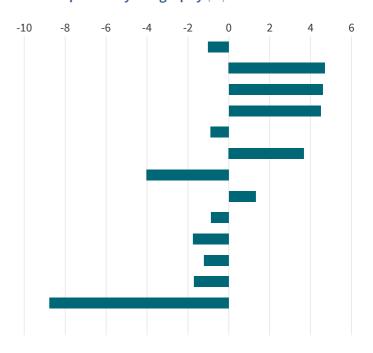
Active Exposure by Sector (%)



Geographical Breakdown (%)

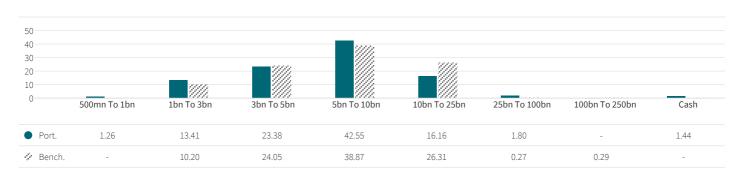
	Portfolio	Benchmark
United Kingdom	21.77	22.79
France	17.01	12.30
Switzerland	12.28	7.68
Italy	12.05	7.56
Germany	8.94	9.83
Netherlands	8.54	4.87
Sweden	6.75	10.77
Austria	2.98	1.66
Norway	2.80	3.68
Denmark	2.60	4.36
Finland	1.64	2.84
Spain	1.21	2.90
Other	0.00	8.76
Cash	1.44	0.00

Active Exposure by Geography (%)



Portfolio Analysis (Continued)

MarketCap Breakdown (EUR - %)



Specific characteristics

Administration: A EUR

Legal form	SICAV
UCITS Compliant	Yes
AIF Compliant	No
Legal country	Luxembourg
Period	Indefinite
1st NAV date	29/10/2007
Shareclass currency	EUR
Fund currency	EUR
Valuation	Daily
Share type	Accumulation / Income
ISIN code C / D	LU0316218527 / LU1215836237
Distribution Type	Net Income
Maximum initial fees*	5.5%
TOB exit from and conversion (Accumulation)	1,32% (Max 4000€)
Transaction costs	0.43%
Management fees and other administrative or operating costs	2.03%
Maximum management fees	2%
Withholding tax (distribution shares)	30%
Management company	AXA INVESTMENT MANAGERS PARIS S.A.
Delegation of account administration	State Street Bank International GmbH (Luxembourg Branch)
Financial service	CACEIS Bank, Belgium Branch
Custodian	State Street Bank International GmbH (Luxembourg Branch)
NAV publication	www.beama.be
Belgian tax on savings	30% (on capital gains)
'Nominee'-structure**	Applicable according to the choice of the distributor. Fee applicable according to the distributor
Swing pricing***	2% max of the NAV

^{*}See fee schedule from each distributor.

As disclosed in the most recent Annual Report, the ongoing charges calculation

excludes performance fees, but includes management and applied services fees. The effective Applied Service Fee is accrued at each calculation of the Net Asset Value and included in the ongoing charges of each Share Class.

The investment will be reduced by the payment of the above mentioned fees.

Subscription Redemption

The subscription, conversion or redemption orders must be received by the Registrar and Transfer Agent on any Valuation Day no later than 3 p.m. Luxembourg time. Orders will be processed at the Net Asset Value applicable to such Valuation Day. The investor's attention is drawn to the existence of potential additional processing time due to the possible involvement of intermediaries such as Financial Advisers or distributors. The Net Asset Value of this Sub-Fund is calculated on a daily basis.

How to Invest

Before making an investment, investors should read the relevant Prospectus and the Key Investor Information Document (particularly for UK investors) / Key Information Document / scheme documents, which provide full product details including investment charges and risks. The information contained herein is not a substitute for those documents or for professional external advice.

Retail Investors

Retail investors should contact their Financial intermediary.

Disclaimers

This marketing communication does not constitute on the part of AXA Investment Managers a solicitation or investment, legal or tax advice. This material does not contain sufficient information to support an investment decision. The information contained herein is intended solely for the entity and/or person(s) to which it has been delivered, unless otherwise allowed under applicable agreements.

The tax treatment associated with holding, buying or disposing of shares or units in a fund depends on the status or tax treatment of each investor and may be subject to change. Potential investors are strongly encouraged to seek the advice of their own tax adviser.

Due to its simplification, this document is partial and opinions, estimates and forecasts herein are subjective and subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee forecasts made will come to pass. Data, figures, declarations, analysis, predictions and other information in this document is provided based on our state of knowledge at the time of creation of this document. This material does not contain sufficient information to support an investment decision.

Past performance is not a guide to current or future performance, and any performance or return data displayed does not take into account commissions and costs incurred when issuing or redeeming units. The value of investments, and the income from them, can fall as well as rise and investors may not get back the amount originally invested. Exchange-rate fluctuations may also affect the value of their investment. Due to this and the initial charge that is usually made, an investment is not usually suitable as a short term holding. Commissions and costs have an adverse effect on the performance of the fund.

^{**}The shares of the shareholders are registered in a securities account under their own name at the 'Nominee'. Then all shareholders of shares are globally registered on an investors 'nominee'-account in the shareholders register of the sub-fund.

^{***}The swing pricing mechanism consists in adjusting a fund share price to subscriptions / redemptions up (in case of positive net flows) or down (in case of negative net flows) for a given dealing day, to counter the trading costs incurred by large in- or outflows, thus preserving the fund performance.

The Fund's characteristics do not protect the investors from the potential effect of inflation over time. The investments and/or any potential income generated during the period will not be adjusted by the rate of inflation over the same period. Thus, the return on the fund adjusted from the rate of inflation could be negative. Consequently, the inflation might undermine the performance and/or the value of your investment.

The Fund referenced herein has not been registered under the United States Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, nor the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended. None of the shares may be offered or sold, directly or indirectly in the United States or to any US Person unless the securities are registered under the Act, or an exemption from the registration requirements of the Act is available. A US Person is defined as (a) any individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States for federal income tax purposes; (b) a corporation, partnership or other entity created or organized under the laws of or existing in the United States; (c) an estate or trust the income of which is subject to United States federal income tax regardless of whether such income is effectively connected with a United States trade or business. In the United States, this material may be distributed only to a person who is a "distributor," or who is not a "U.S. person," as defined by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933 (as amended).

The fund or sub fund is a part of AXA World Funds. AXA WORLD FUNDS 's registered office is 49, avenue J.F Kennedy L-1885 Luxembourg. The Company is registered under the number B. 63.116 at the "Registre de Commerce et des Sociétés" The Company is a Luxembourg SICAV UCITS IV approved by the CSSF and managed by AXA Investment Managers Paris, a company incorporated under the laws of France, having its registered office located at Tour Majunga – La Défense 9 – 6, place de la Pyramide – 92800 Puteaux, registered with the Nanterre Trade and Companies Register under number 353 534 506, and a Portfolio Management Company, holder of AMF approval no. GP 92-008, issued on 7 April 1992.

For the purposes of presenting the breakdown by country, sector, principal exposures and active strategies, equities and similar instruments relating to a single company (ADRs, GDRs, RSPs, rights, etc.) are grouped in order to form a single exposure for the said company.

The geographical breakdown is based on the country classification as published by the index provider (or the main index provider in case of a composite benchmark). The second available source is the Country ISO from Bloomberg (or Ultimate Country of risk for Emerging fund).

Annual turnover rate : Sum the last 12 monthly results to obtain the turnover rate over 1 rolling year, calculated according to the following formula: (abs(purchase) + abs(sale) - abs(subscription - redemption)) / $(2^*$ average AUM).

Purchase and sale exclude derivatives, short term instruments and some corporate actions.

Subscription and redemption are netted on a monthly basis, impact of inflows and outflows can result in negative turnover which does not reflect portfolio turnover, therefore annual turnover has a floor of 0.

Companies shown are for illustrative purposes only at the date of this

report and may no longer be in the portfolio later. It does not constitute investment research or financial analysis relating to transactions in financial instruments, nor does it constitute an offer to buy or sell any investments, products or services, and should not be considered as solicitation or investment, legal or tax advice, a recommendation for an investment strategy or a personalized recommendation to buy or sell securities.

Belgian Tax on Savings: The physical person investing in the Fund will be subject to the withholding tax rate of 30% on dividends distribution (distribution class) and/or on the gain when redeeming accumulating shares (accumulating and/or distribution class) in the Fund

- holding more than 25% in debt securities if the physical person acquired the share before January 1st, 2018 or
- holding more than 10% in debt securities if the physical person acquired the shares from January 1st, 2018.

For more information on sustainability-related aspects please visit https://www.axa-im.com/what-is-sfdr.

Depending on the recipient's respective jurisdiction or region, the following additional disclosures may apply:

An offer can only be made on the basis of the KID and the prospectus. The KID, the prospectus, the last annual report and the last semi-annual report are available free from CACEIS Bank, Belgium Branch, avenue du port 86C-b320, 1000 Brussels, from AXA IM Benelux S.A.: Place du Trône 1, 1000 Brussels

(https://private-investors-funds.axa-im.be/) or from your distributor. The KID, the annual and semi-annual reports are available in French, Dutch, English and German; the prospectus in French, English and German.

For further information, please contact the financial service CACEIS Bank, Belgium Branch.

Should you have a problem, we suggest you make your complaint to your distributor. You can find the contact persons of the internal complaint service of each distributor via the following web link: https://private-investors.axa-im.be/fr/plainte. If the treatment given does not satisfy you, we recommend you contact the Ombudsman in financial conflicts: ombudsman@ombudsfin.be.

In the event of dissatisfaction with the products or services, you have the right to make a complaint either with the marketer or directly with the management company (more information on our complaints policy https://private-investors.axa-im.be/fr/plainte). You also have the right to take legal or extra-judicial action at any time if you reside in one of the countries of the European Union. The European online dispute resolution platform allows you to enter a complaint form (https://ec.europa.eu/consumers/odr/main/?event=main.home2.show and informs you, depending on your jurisdiction, about your means of redress

(https://ec.europa.eu/consumers/odr/main/?event=main.adr.show2). Please note that the management company reserves the right, at any time, to no longer market the product(s) mentioned in this communication in a European Union country by notification to its authority of supervision in accordance with European passport rules. A summary the investors' rights is available in French and Dutch on our website https://private-investors.axa-im.be/droits-des-investisseurs

Specific characteristics (Continued)

Disclaimers from external financial data service providers

ICB

Industry Classification Benchmark ((CB)) is a product of FTSE International Limited ((FTSE)) and all intellectual property rights in and to ICB vest in FTSE. AXA IM has been licensed by FTSE to use ICB. (FTSE) is a trade mark of London Stock Exchange and The Financial Times Limited and is used by FTSE under licence. FTSE and its licensors do not accept any liability to any person for any loss or damage arising out of any error or omission in ICB.

Glossary

Utilities: utility companies are organizations providing public services such as the production or distribution of electricity, the distribution and

transmission of natural gas and water supplies.

Cons.disc.: includes automotive, durable consumer goods, media and distribution. These are sectors that are changing cyclically, in line with economic conditions.

Cons.stap.: includes companies selling basis goods and services (food

personal hygiene, household products, tobacco).

Small Caps : <5 bln €
Mid Caps : 5 bln € - 10 bln €
Large Caps : >10 bln €

Active share: Measures the difference between the portfolio's composition and the one of its benchmark index. It is based on the portfolio's weighting in relation to the index.

Active sector/regional exposure: Difference between the fund's weighting and its index, expressed as a percentage.

Volatility (%): is an indicative measure of degree of variation of an asset's price changes over time.

Relative Risk/Tracking Error (%): measures, in standard deviation, the fluctuation of returns of a portfolio relative to the fluctuation of returns of a reference index. The tracking error can be viewed as an indicator of how actively a fund is managed. The lower the number the closer the fund's historic performance has followed its benchmark.

Sharpe ratio: is the measure of the risk-adjusted excess return over risk free rate of a financial portfolio and is used to compare the excess return of an investment to its risk. The higher the Sharpe ratio the better the return compared to the risk taken.

Information Ratio (IR): is a measurement of portfolio returns above the returns of a benchmark to the volatility of those excess returns. The IR is used to compare excess return over a benchmark to excess risk over a benchmark. E.g: A manager who outperforms a benchmark by 2% p.a. will have a higher IR than a manager with the same outperformance who has taken more risk.