

Nordea 1 - Stable Emerging Markets Equity Fund (BP-USD)

Any investment decision in the sub-funds should be made on the basis of the current prospectus and the Key Information Document (KID). Advertising Material

Investment strategy

The fund applies a unique process to construct a portfolio of emerging markets equities with stable returns based on an objective, computer driven, quantitative stock screening model. The process identifies companies that operate in established lines of business; generating consistently stable earnings, dividends, cash flows etc. This stability helps dampen price volatility of such companies stocks, making them less risky than the broader market. Actively managed. Benchmark used for performance comparison only. Risk characteristics of the fund's portfolio may bear some resemblance to those of the benchmark.

Risk Profile







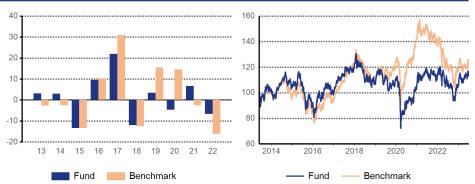


Lower risk

Higher risk

7

Discrete year performance / Historical performance



Performance rebased to 100 (since 03/06/2013)

Cumulative / Annualised performance (in %)

	Fund		Benchmark	(
Performance	Cumulative	Annualised	Cumulative	Annualised
Year To Date	7.82		4.33	
1 month	2.83		3.20	
3 months	2.89		0.85	
1 year	7.01	7.01	2.09	2.09
3 years	29.55	9.01	6.83	2.23
5 years	3.72	0.73	5.17	1.01
Since Launch	38.49	2.81	48.71	3.44

Monthly performance (in %)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
2023	6.77	-4.57	2.84	1.61	-1.52	2.83							7.82
2022	1.73	-1.13	1.29	-4.25	2.34	-5.85	-1.05	-0.11	-10.43	-0.70	12.91	-0.02	-6.72
2021	1.80	2.09	0.76	2.10	3.09	-0.51	-3.26	2.85	-0.47	-1.31	-4.38	4.11	6.68
2020	-5.97	-6.46	-17.83	7.22	-1.22	3.21	6.08	1.08	-3.04	0.41	9.59	5.54	-4.61
2019	8.20	0.71	-1.74	-0.91	-5.57	4.95	-3.35	-5.84	1.90	1.47	-0.85	5.49	3.49

Performances are in USD

The performance represented is historical; past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results and investors may not recover the full amount invested. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money.

Kev figures

itoy ngaroo		
	Fund	Benchmark
Volatility in % *	14.76	14.70
Correlation *	0.94	
Information ratio *	1.34	
Tracking error in % *	5.05	
Sharpe Ratio *	0.50	0.04
Alpha in % *	6.82	
Beta *	0.95	

^{*} Annualized 3 year data

Material changes

The sub-fund's reference index changed on 03/07/2023. The past performance data shown prior to that date is related to the sub-fund's previous reference indexes, 80% MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net Return) and 20% ICE 1 Month USD LIBOR (FX adjusted) until 03/07/2023 and MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net Return) until 04/10/2012. This reference index is used for performance comparison purposes.

Morningstar overall rating EAA OE Global Emerging Markets Equity

© 2023 Morningstar, Inc. All Rights Reserved as of 30/06/2023. The Morningstar Rating is an assessment of a fund's past performance — based on both return and risk — which shows how similar investments compare with their competitors. A high rating alone is insufficient basis for an investment decision. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

SFDR classification*: Article 8

Products actively promote environmental or social characteristics

*Product categorised based on the Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR)

Fund details

Benchmark*	80% MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net Return) and 20% ICE BofA SOFR Overnight Rate Index - Total Return
Fund Domicile	Luxembourg
Structure	SICAV
Launch date	03/10/2011
N° of holdings	81
Manager AUM (Million USD)	Stable Equities / Multi Assets Team 396.26
	0.11 5 35 /84 85

*Source: Datastream

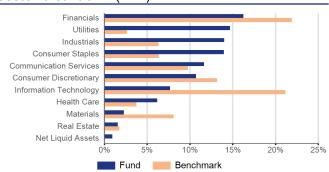
Share class details

Last NAV	69.24
Minimum investment	0 EUR
Distribution policy	Accumulating
AUM (Million USD)	0.85
Share class code	BP-USD
Launch date	03/10/2011
ISIN	LU0634510886
Sedol	B62K474
WKN	A1JP12
Bloomberg ticker	NSEMBPU LX
Swing factor / threshold	Yes / Yes
Annual management fee	1.80%
Ongoing charges (2023)	2.11%

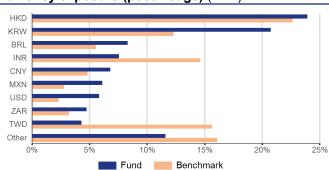
Top 15 holdings

Weight (in %)	Sector	Country	Instrument Type
4.30	Information Technology	Taiwan, Province of China	Equity
3.56	Financials	Republic Of Korea	Equity
3.38	Utilities	China	Equity
3.34	Communication Services	Republic Of Korea	Equity
2.95	Communication Services	Indonesia	Equity
2.62	Consumer Discretionary	China	Equity
2.57	Consumer Staples	Mexico	Equity
2.42	Health Care	Brazil	Equity
2.40	Consumer Staples	Thailand	Equity
2.32	Utilities	India	Equity
2.29	Materials	India	Equity
2.15	Industrials	Republic Of Korea	Equity
2.11	Financials	Republic Of Korea	Equity
2.10	Industrials	China	Equity
1.82	Industrials	China	Equity
	4.30 3.56 3.38 3.34 2.95 2.62 2.57 2.42 2.40 2.32 2.29 2.15 2.11 2.10	4.30 Information Technology 3.56 Financials 3.38 Utilities 3.34 Communication Services 2.95 Communication Services 2.62 Consumer Discretionary 2.57 Consumer Staples 2.42 Health Care 2.40 Consumer Staples 2.32 Utilities 2.29 Materials 2.15 Industrials 2.11 Financials 2.10 Industrials	4.30 Information Technology Taiwan, Province of China 3.56 Financials Republic Of Korea 3.38 Utilities China 3.34 Communication Services Republic Of Korea 2.95 Communication Services Indonesia 2.62 Consumer Discretionary China 2.57 Consumer Staples Mexico 2.42 Health Care Brazil 2.40 Consumer Staples Thailand 2.32 Utilities India 2.29 Materials India 2.15 Industrials Republic Of Korea 2.11 Financials Republic Of Korea

Sector breakdown (in %)



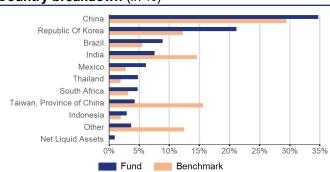
Currency exposure (post-hedge) (in %)



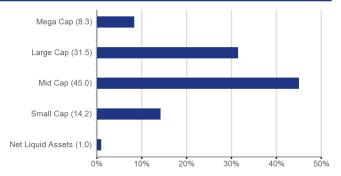
Asset allocation



Country breakdown (in %)



Market capitalisation breakdown (in %)



Mega Cap: > EUR 200 billion; Large Cap: EUR 10 billion – EUR 200 billion; Mid Cap: EUR 2 billion – EUR 10 billion; Small Cap: EUR 300 million – EUR 2 billion; Micro Cap: EUR 50 million – EUR 300 million; Nano Cap: < EUR 50 million

Top 5 contributors (monthly)

	Absolute Contribution (in %)
Hypera	0.41
Hyundai Glovis	0.33
M Dias Branco	0.24
Naspers	0.23
Banco Bradesco	0.22
Absolute contribution to gross performance expressed in US	SD .

Equity characteristics

Dividend Yield	3.95
Price to Earning Ratio	8.23
Price to book Ratio	1.10
Earning Per Share (EUR)	3.28
Market Capitalisation (MEUR)	48,421.08
Physical instruments only	

Bottom 5 contributors (monthly)

	Absolute Contribution (in %)
Thai Union Group	-0.28
China Longyuan Power Group	-0.25
SK Telecom	-0.15
Coway	-0.11
Ming Yang Smart Energy Group	-0.10
Absolute contribution to gross performance expressed in US	SD

Risk data

Commitment	0.00
Communicité	0.00

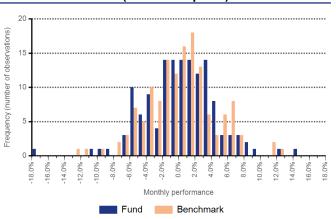
A figure of zero is indicative of an economic exposure equal to 100%

Drawdown

Fund maximum drawdown since inception: -44.72%



Return distribution (Since inception)



3 years rolling performances



Environmental and Social characteristics

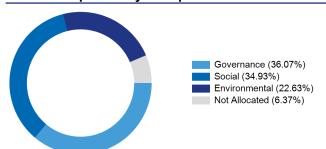
- Active Ownership and Engagement
- ✓ Enhanced exclusion filters and other limits
- Exclusion list
- Norms-based Screening
- ✓ Paris Aligned Fossil Fuel Policy (PAFF)
- ✓ Principal Adverse Impact (PAI) integration

ESG integration summary

This fund does not invest in companies involved in the production of illegal or nuclear weapons or exhibiting more than 10% of their revenues from oil sand. We also exclude companies with large and sustained exposure to coal mining, with a 10% revenue threshold on thermal coal and a 30% revenue threshold on total coal (including metallurgical coal). Beyond these corporate exclusions (1), the fund adheres to NAM's Paris-Aligned Fossil Fuel Policy. Enhanced exclusion filters are applied to the portfolio construction process to restrict investments in companies and issuers with significant exposure to certain activities deemed to be damaging for the environment and/or the society at large, including tobacco companies and fossil fuel companies. The fund may use derivatives and such holdings are not in scope of the ESG criteria. Active ownership and engagement are key components in seeking to influence companies' behaviour. (1) Nordea Asset Management corporate exclusion list is available on the following

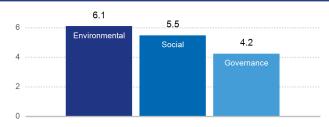
link: https://www.nordea.com/en/sustainability/sustainable-business/investments/exclusion-list/.

Portfolio exposure by ESG pillar



Source: All data is from MSCI ESG Fund Ratings as of 30/06/2023, based on holdings as of 31/03/2023.

ESG Scores per pillar



Source: All data is from MSCI ESG Fund Ratings as of 30/06/2023, based on holdings as of 31/03/2023. The overall portfolio rating is calculated on an industry relative basis while the underlying individual E,S and G ratings are absolute. Hence, the overall rating cannot be seen as an average of the individual E,S and G ratings. Rated on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is very poor and 10 is very good.

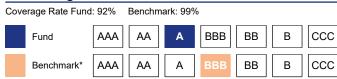
SFDR classification*

Article 8

Products actively promote environmental or social characteristics

*Product categorised based on the Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR)

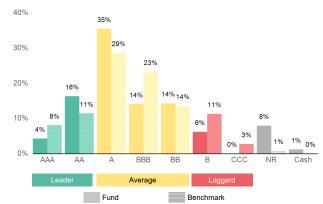
ESG rating



Benchmark: 80% MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net Return) and 20% ICE BofA SOFR Overnight Rate Index - Total Return

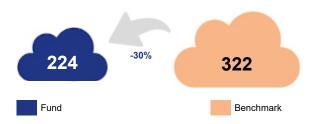
The ESG Rating assesses the resilience of a fund's aggregate holdings to long term ESG risks. Highly rated funds consist of issuers with leading or improving management of key ESG risks. ©2023 MSCI ESG Research LLC. Reproduced by permission.

ESG Rating Breakdown



Source: © 2023 MSCI ESG Research LLC. Reproduced by permission.

Weighted average carbon intensity



(In Tons of CO2 equivalent per dollar millions of sales). Source: Data sourced from MSCI Inc. for equities and ISS Ethix for fixed Income. For sovereigns (countries) turnovers is replaced by GDP. Please note that only scope 1 & 2 are taken into consideration, excluding scope 3. The carbon intensity of our fund might therefore appear higher than the benchmark.

ESG legend

Scope 1 refers to direct GHG emissions. Scope 2 refers to indirect GHG emissions from the consumption of purchased electricity and Scope 3 refers to other indirect emissions. that occur from sources not owned or controlled by the company.

The metrics are used for illustrative purposes only and solely rely on MSCI ESG Research views © 2023 MSCI ESG Research LLC. Reproduced by permission. Although Nordea Investment Management AB's information providers, including without limitation, MSCI ESG Research LLC and its affiliates (the "ESG Parties"), obtain information from sources they consider reliable, none of the ESG Parties warrants or guarantees the originality, accuracy and/or completeness of any data herein. None of the ESG Parties makes any express or implied warranties of any kind, and the ESG Parties hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, with respect to any data herein. None of the ESG Parties shall have any liability for any errors or omissions in connection with any data herein. Further, without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall any of the ESG Parties have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) even if notified of the possibility of such damages.

For more information on sustainability-related aspects of the fund, please visit nordea.lu/SustainabilityRelatedDisclosures.

Risk & Reward Profile (RRP)

The risk indicator assumes you keep the product for 5 years. The summary risk indicator is a guide to the level of risk of this product compared to other products. It shows how likely it is that the product will lose money because of movements in the markets or because we are not able to pay you. We have classified this Fund as 4 out of 7, which is a medium risk class. This rates the potential losses from future performance at a medium level, and poor market conditions could impact the Fund's capacity to pay you. Be aware of currency risk. In some circumstances you will receive payments in a different currency, so the final return you will get depend on the exchange rate between the two currencies. This risk is not considered in the indicator shown above. For more information on risks the fund is exposed to, please refer to the section "Risk Descriptions" of the prospectus. Other risks materially relevant to the PRIIP not included in the summary risk indicator:

Country risk — China: The legal rights of investors in China are uncertain, government intervention is common and unpredictable, and some of the major trading and custody systems are unproven

Depositary receipt risk: Depositary receipts (certificates that represent securities held on deposit by financial institutions) carry illiquid securities and counterparty risks. Derivatives risk: Small movements in the value of an underlying asset can create large changes in the value of a derivative, making derivatives highly volatile in general, and exposing the fund to potential losses significantly greater than the cost of the derivative.

Emerging and frontier markets risk: Emerging and frontier markets are less established, and more volatile, than developed markets. They involve higher risks, particularly

market, credit, legal and currency risks, and are more likely to experience risks that, in developed markets, are associated with unusual market conditions, such as liquidity and counterparty risks.

Securities handling risk: Some countries may restrict securities ownership by outsiders or may have less regulated custody practices.

Taxation risk: A country could change its tax laws or treaties in ways that affect the fund or shareholders

This product does not include any protection from future market performance so you could lose some or all of your investment

Glossary / Definition of Terms

The risk-adjusted excess return relative to the benchmark, resulting from portfolio active management. It reflects the portion of the excess return that is not explained by systemic risk.

A measurement of the volatility of returns relative to the overall market beta equal to one. A security with beta higher (lower) than one has greater (lower) risk relative to the broad market.

Commitment

Represented by the sum of notional, or the sum of the commitments of individual derivatives after netting and hedaina.

Correlation

The degree to which two variables move together. The metric assumes values between -1 and 1. A positive (negative) correlation means that variables move in the same (opposite) direction(s). If there is no relationship between each other, the correlation will be close to zero.

Dividend Yield

Annual dividends per share divided by share price.

Forward Earning Per Share

Net earnings (12M forward) available to common shareholders divided by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding.

Forward Price to Earning Ratio

The ratio of share price to forecasted 12M earnings per

Fund VaR

The probability-based estimate of the minimum loss over a period of time (horizon), given a certain confidence level, presented as percentage of the assets under management of the fund.

Information ratio

A measure of risk-adjusted return that is defined as the excess annual return of the portfolio over its benchmark (active return) relative to the variability of that excess return (tracking error). It is used to assess the added value of the active management.

Market Capitalisation

Total value of all company's outstanding shares at the current market price.

Maximum Drawdown

The largest loss measured from peak to trough until a new peak is attained

Ongoing charges

It is an estimate of the charges that excludes performance related fees and transaction costs including third party brokerage fees and bank charges on securities transactions.

Price to book Ratio

A valuation ratio calculated as price per share divided by book value per share.

Sharpe Ratio

A risk adjusted performance measure calculated as the portfolio's excess return relative to the risk-free rate divided by its volatility. The greater the ratio, the better its risk-adjusted performance has been.

Tracking error

The volatility of the fund's excess returns over its benchmark returns. It quantifies how closely a manager's return pattern follows that of the benchmark.

Volatility

A statistical measure of the distribution of returns for a specific time period with a certain confidence interval. It gives an insight on the amount of risk and uncertainty of a security or portfolio. Commonly, the higher the volitility, the riskier the security or portfolio.

```
Source (unless otherwise stated): Nordea Investment Funds S.A. Period under consideration (unless otherwise stated): 31/05/2023 - 30/06/2023. Performance calculated NAV to NAV (net of fees and Luxembourg taxes) in the currency of the respective share class, gross income and dividends reinvested, excluding initial and exit charges as per 30/06/2023. Initial and exit charges could affect the value of the performance. The performance represented is historical; past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results and investors may not recover the
      could affect the value of the performance. The performance represented is historical; past performance is not a reliable indicator of tuture results and investors may not recover the full amount invested. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money. If the currency of the respective share class differs from the currency of the country where the investor resides the represented performance might vary due to currency fluctuations. The sub-funds mentioned are part of Nordea 1, SICAV, an open-ended Luxembourg-based investment company (Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable), validly formed and existing in accordance with the laws of Luxembourg and with European Council Directive 2009/65/EC of 13 July 2009. This document is advertising material and does not disclose all relevant information concerning the presented sub-funds. Any
      investment decision in the sub-funds should be made on the basis of the current prospectus and the Key Information Document (KID), which are available, along with the current annual and semi-annual reports, electronically in English and in the local language of the market where the mentioned SICAV is authorised for distribution, without charge upon request from Nordea Investment Funds S.A., 562, rue de Neudorf, P.O. Box 782, L-2017 Luxembourg, from the local representatives or information agents, or from our distributors as well as on www.nordea.lu.
    Investments in derivative and foreign exchange transactions may be subject to significant fluctuations which may affect the value of an investments in Emerging Markets involve a higher element of risk. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money. Investments in equity and debt instruments issued by banks could bear the risk of being subject to the bail-in mechanism (meaning that equity and debt instruments could be written down in order to ensure that most unsecured creditors of an institution bear appropriate losses) as foreseen in EU Directive 2014/59/EU. For further details of investment risks associated with these sub-funds, please refer to the relevant Key Information Document (KID), available as described above. The investment promoted concerns the acquisition of units or shares in a sub-fund, not in any
      given underlying asset such as shares of a company, as these are only the underlying assets owned by the fund. Nordea Investment Funds S.A. has decided to bear the cost for research, i.e. such cost is covered by existing fee arrangements (Management-/Administration-Fee). Nordea Investment Funds S.A. only publishes product-related information and does not make any investment recommendations. A summary of investor rights is available in English through the following link: https://www.nordea.lu/documents/summary-of-investors-rights/SOIR_eng_INT.pdf/.
    investment recommendations. A summary of investor rights is available in English through the following link: https://www.nordea.lu/documents/summary-of-investors-rights/SOIR_egl_NIT.pdf of its sub-funds in any respective EU-country of distribution in accordance with Article 93a of Directive 2009/65/EC. Published by Nordea Investment Funds S.A., 562, rue de Neudorf, P.O. Box 782, L-2017 Luxembourg, which is authorized by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier in Luxembourg. Further information can be obtained from your financial advisor. He/she can advise you independently of Nordea Investment Funds S.A. Please note that all sub funds and share classes might not be available in your country of jurisdiction. Additional information for investors in Switzerland: The Swiss Representative and Paying Agent is BNP Paribas, Paris, Zurich branch, Selnaustrasse 16, 8002 Zurich, Switzerland. Additional information for investors in Germany: The Nordea 1, SICAV is registered in Germany. A hard copy of the above-mentioned fund documentation is also available at Nordea Investment Funds S.A. Additional information for investors in Austria: The Facility Agent in Austria is Eriste Bank der österreichischen Sparkassen AG, Am Belvedere 1, 1100 Vienna, Austria. Additional information for investors in the Netherlands: Nordea 1, SICAV is a Luxembourg Undertaking Undertaking Undertaking to Undertaking the Netherlands in the register kept by the AFM, and as such is allowed to offer its shares in the Netherlands. The AFM
ostereichischen Sparkassen AG, Am Belvedere 1, 1100 Vienna, Austria. Additional information for investors in the Netherlands: Nordea 1, SICAV is a Luxembourg Undertaking for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS) registered in the Netherlands is the register kept by the AFM, and as such is allowed to offer its shares in the Netherlands. The AFM register can be consulted via www. afm.nl/register. Additional information for investors in France: With the authorisation of the AMF the shares of the sub-funds of Nordea 1, SICAV may be distributed in France. Centralising Correspondent in France is CACEIS Bank, located at 89-91 rue Gabriel Peri, 62/2120 Montroug, France. Investors are advised to conduct thorough research before making any investment decision. Additional information for investors in Belgium: The Nordea 1, SICAV is registered in Belgium. Financial Service Agent responsibilities have been assumed by Nordea Investment Funds S.A. 652, rue de Neudorf, L-2017 Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg or on the website: www.nordea.be. Additional information for investors in Spain: Nordea 1, SICAV is duly registered in the CNMV official registry of foreign collective investment institutions (entry no. 340) as authorised do to be marketed to the public in Spain. The Depositary of the SICAV's authorised distributor prior to any subscription. The Representative Agent is Allfunds Bank S.A.U., C/ de los Padres Dominicos, 7, 28050 Madrid, Spain. A complete list of the authorised distributor prior to any subscription. The Representative Agent is Allfunds Bank S.A.U., C/ de los Padres Dominicos, 7, 28050 Madrid, Spain. A complete list of the authorised distributor prior to any subscription. The Representative Agent is Allfunds Bank S.A.U., C/ de los Padres Dominicos, 7, 28050 Madrid, Spain. A complete list of the authorised distributors is available in the CNMV's webpage (www.cnm.ves). Additional information for investors in Portugal: The Management Company of the SICAV's activated distributors between th
      document for the purposes of a potential investment in foreign securities on a one-on-one basis with potential investors with a pre-existing relationship with Nordea Investment Funds S.A. This document contains information addressed only to a specific individual and is not intended for distribution to, or use by, any other person. This document (i) is provided for informational purposes only, (ii) should not be construed in any manner as any solicitation or offer to buy or sell any securities or any related financial instruments, (iii) should not be construed in any manner as a public
   only, (ii) should not be construed in any manner as any solicitation or offer to buy or sell any securities or any related financial instruments, (iii) should not be construed in any manner as a public offer of any securities or any related financial instruments, and (iv) and will be addressed to a potential investor with restrict access of information. Neither Nordea Investment Funds S.A nor Nordea 1, SICAV have been, and will not be, registered with the Brazilian Securities Commission (Comissão de Valores Mobiliários - CVM). Nordea 1, SICAV must not be offered or sold in Brazilian laws and regulations. Any public offering, placement or distribution, as defined under Brazilian laws and regulations, of securities in Brazil, is not legal without prior registration under Law No. 6,385 of December 7, 1976, as amended. Documents relating to the offering of the Nordea 1, SICAV, as well as information contained therein, must not be supplied to the general public in Brazil (as the offering of the Nordea 1, SICAV is not a public offering of securities in Brazil) or used in connection with any offer for subscription or sale of the Nordea 1, SICAV to the general public in Brazil. Investors within Brazil should consult with their own counsel as to the applicability of these laws and regulations or any exemption there from. Additional information for investors in Canada. For further information please refer to the Canadian Information Statement, Canadian Marketing Legend and Notification to Canadian Clients. Additional information for investors in Chile: Some of the share classes within the Nordea 1, SICAV have been content of the Commission of the Eigender of the Commission of the Eigende
applicability of these laws and regulations or any exemption there from. Additional information for investors in Canada: For further information please refer to the Canadian Information Statement, Canadian Marketing Legend and Notification to Canadian Clients. Additional information for investors in Chile: Some of the share classes within the Nordea 1, SICAV have been registered in the Registry of Foreign Securities of the Commission for the Financial Market, with Certificate No. 697 of that entity. Chile NAM SpA, Av. Vitacura 2670, Piso 15, Las Condes, Santiago Chile, Chile. Please note that not all share classes are available in Chile. The above mentioned offering documents and the list of shares registered are available upon request to Nordea Investment Funds S.A. or from our service agent Larrain Vial Activos S.A. Administradora General de Fondos, El Bosque Norte Av. 0177, 3rd floor, Santiago, Chile. For non-registered shares: (i) the offer is made pursuant to the CMF Rule 336; (ii) the offer deals with securities that are not registered in the Securities Registry (Registro de Valores Extranjeros) kept by the CMF, which are, therefore, not subject to the supervision of the CMF; (iii) given that the securities are not registered, there is no obligation for the issuer to disclose in Chile public information about said securities; and (iv) the securities may not be publicly offered as long as they are not registered in the corresponding Securities Registry. 2012 ("Safe Harbour Regulation" or "SHR"). Some of the share classes mentioned within this document are not registered with the corresponding Securities of the CMF, i.e. these sub-funds are not subject to the oversight of the CMF. As long as the sub-funds mentioned within this document since they are not registered with the CMF. Additional information for investors in Uruguay: The sale of the shares qualifies as a private placement pursuant to section 2 of Uruguayan law 18, 627. The shares must not be offered or sold to the public in Uruguay, except in circ
      Nordea Investment Funds S.A. This document may not be reproduced or circulated without prior permission. Reference to companies or other investments mentioned within this document should not be construed as a recommendation to the investor to buy or sell the same but is included for the purpose of illustration. The level of tax benefits and liabilities
      will depend on individual circumstances and may be subject to change in the future
```