

# Jupiter Dynamic Bond

ARIEL BEZALEL Head of Strategy | HARRY RICHARDS Investment Manager

## Fund Objective

The objective of the Fund is to achieve a high income with the prospect of capital growth from a portfolio of investments in global fixed interest securities.

## Summary Risk Indicator



**Summary Risk Indicator (SRI):** The SRI is based on past data, may change over time and may not be a reliable indication of the future risk profile of the fund. The lowest category does not mean 'no risk'. Please see the KID for further information.

## Investment Management

ARIEL BEZALEL, HARRY RICHARDS

## Fund Ratings and Awards



Ratings should not be taken as a recommendation. © 2023 Morningstar, Inc. All rights reserved. The information contained herein: (1) is proprietary to Morningstar and/or its content providers; (2) may not be copied or distributed; and (3) is not warranted to be accurate, complete, or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

## Fund Performance as at 31.03.2024

### Performance (%)

|      | 1 m | 3 m  | YTD  | 1 yr | 3 yrs | 5 yrs | 10 yrs |
|------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|
| Fund | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 4.9  | -4.6  | 5.3   | 24.6   |

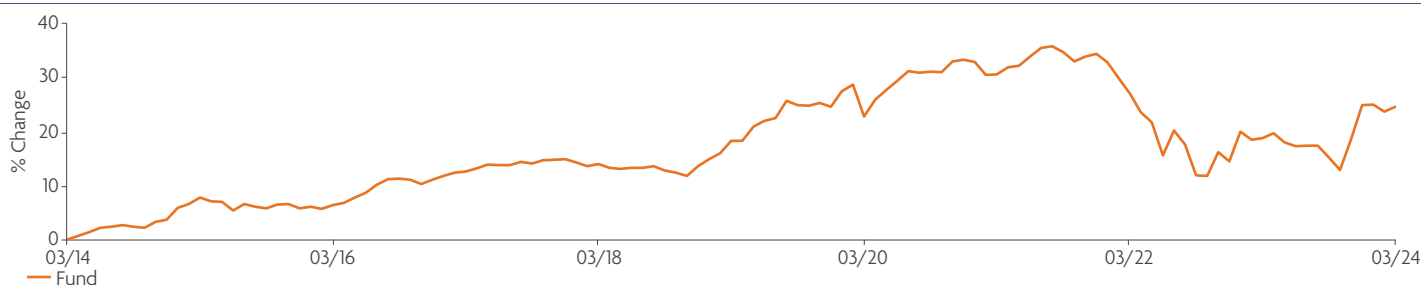
### Rolling 12-month Performance (%)

|      | 01 Apr '23 to<br>31 Mar '24 | 01 Apr '22 to<br>31 Mar '23 | 01 Apr '21 to<br>31 Mar '22 | 01 Apr '20 to<br>31 Mar '21 | 01 Apr '19 to<br>31 Mar '20 | 01 Apr '18 to<br>31 Mar '19 | 01 Apr '17 to<br>31 Mar '18 | 01 Apr '16 to<br>31 Mar '17 | 01 Apr '15 to<br>31 Mar '16 | 01 Apr '14 to<br>31 Mar '15 |
|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Fund | 4.9                         | -6.5                        | -2.7                        | 6.4                         | 3.7                         | 3.8                         | 1.2                         | 5.8                         | -1.3                        | 7.8                         |

### Calendar Year Performance (%)

|      | 2023 | 2022  | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 |
|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Fund | 9.1  | -14.8 | 0.9  | 7.0  | 9.7  | -1.2 | 3.5  | 5.0  | 2.0  | 6.3  |

### Performance Over 10 Years (%)



Past performance is no indication of current or future performance. Performance data does not take into account commissions and costs incurred on the issue and redemption of shares. All performance figures in this factsheet are for the L USD Q INC HSC share class.

Source: Morningstar, gross income reinvested, net of fees. 31.03.2024.

## Risks

Market and exchange rate movements can cause the value of an investment to fall as well as rise, and you may get back less than originally invested. **Investors should carefully read the Prospectus and the Key Information Document (KID) before making an investment decision.** The fund can invest a significant portion of the portfolio in high yield bonds and bonds which are not rated by a credit rating agency. While such bonds may offer a higher income, the interest paid on them and their capital value is at greater risk of not being repaid, particularly during periods of changing market conditions. The Fund may use derivatives for investment purposes which under certain market conditions may cause the Fund to significantly fall in value. Investments in financial derivative instruments can introduce leverage risks which can amplify gains or losses in the Fund. The value of quarterly income payments will fluctuate. In difficult market conditions, reduced liquidity in bond markets may make it harder for the manager to sell assets at the quoted price. This could have a negative impact on the value of your investment. In extreme market conditions, certain assets may become hard to sell in a timely manner or at a fair price. This could affect the Fund's ability to meet investors' redemption requests upon demand. Some share classes charge all of their expenses to capital, which can reduce the potential for capital growth. Please see the Prospectus for information. The KID and Prospectus are available from Jupiter on request. This fund can invest more than 35% of its value in securities issued or guaranteed by an EEA state. For definitions please see the glossary of this factsheet or at [www.jupiteram.com](http://www.jupiteram.com).

**Fund Holdings as at 31.03.2024****Top Ten Holdings** (% of net assets)

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Treasury Bond 2.375% 15/02/42              | 6.8         |
| Korea (Republic Of) 2.375% 10/12/31        | 6.5         |
| Australia (Commonwealth Of) 1.75% 21/06/51 | 4.8         |
| Treasury Bond 2.875% 15/05/52              | 3.6         |
| Australia (Commonwealth Of) 3% 21/03/47    | 3.0         |
| Treasury Bond 3% 15/08/52                  | 2.4         |
| Australia (Commonwealth Of) 3.75% 21/04/37 | 2.1         |
| Australia (Commonwealth Of) 4.5% 21/04/33  | 2.0         |
| Uk Conv Gilt 0.625% 22/10/50               | 2.0         |
| New Zealand (Government Of) 1.75% 15/05/41 | 1.5         |
| <b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>                   | <b>34.6</b> |

<sup>1</sup>Top 10 excludes Derivatives.**Credit Rating** (%)

|                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| AAA                      | 15.9        |
| AA                       | 22.7        |
| A                        | 0.4         |
| BBB                      | 8.3         |
| BB                       | 22.5        |
| B                        | 16.4        |
| CCC                      | 4.0         |
| CC                       | 1.2         |
| C                        | 0.4         |
| D                        | 0.0         |
| NR                       | 2.2         |
| <b>Total<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>94.1</b> |

<sup>1</sup>Credit ratings are calculated using asset ratings from different ratings agencies.**Asset Allocation** (% of net assets)

|                          | Short       | Long         |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Corporate                | -           | 52.0         |
| Government               | -           | 41.2         |
| Bond Future              | -           | 40.3         |
| Credit Default Swap      | -9.4        | 3.6          |
| Fund                     | -           | 2.2          |
| Asset Backed Securities  | -           | 0.8          |
| Equity                   | -           | 0.6          |
| Preferred                | -           | 0.1          |
|                          | <b>-9.4</b> | <b>141.0</b> |
| <b>Total<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>-9.4</b> | <b>141.0</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Corporate Bond includes Preferred Bonds.<sup>2</sup> The figures may not equal 100% due to rounding.**Additional Information**

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| Yield to maturity base <sup>1</sup>        | 6.37% |
| Yield to maturity local (USD) <sup>2</sup> | 7.83% |
| Effective Duration (Years)                 | 8.84  |
| Average credit rating                      | BBB+  |
| Average term to maturity (Years)           | 17.11 |
| Physical Cash                              | 3.01% |

<sup>1</sup>The YTM (in base currency) is a weighted average YTM of underlying holdings in the portfolio excluding share class level FX forwards.<sup>2</sup> The YTM (Share class Level) is an indicative measure which adjusts the base currency YTM by the estimated cost of hedging between the share class currency and the base currency.**Regional Allocation** (%)

|                           | Short       | Long         |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| North America             | -           | 60.1         |
| Europe ex UK              | -9.4        | 26.4         |
| Asia Pacific ex Japan     | -           | 23.6         |
| UK                        | -           | 22.0         |
| Caribbean & Latin America | -           | 3.7          |
| Emerging Europe           | -           | 2.2          |
| Middle East               | -           | 1.3          |
| Africa                    | -           | 0.4          |
|                           | <b>-9.4</b> | <b>141.0</b> |
| <b>Other</b>              | <b>-</b>    | <b>1.3</b>   |
| <b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>  | <b>-9.4</b> | <b>141.0</b> |

<sup>1</sup>Supranational includes an exposure to the Jupiter Global Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund and the Jupiter Global Sovereign Opportunities Fund.<sup>2</sup>The figures may not equal 100% due to rounding.**Charges and Codes**

| Share Class     | Income Distribution Policy                     | ISIN         | Bloomberg  | Initial Charge (max.) | Ongoing Charges Figure | Annual Management Charge (max.) | Minimum Initial Investment | Minimum Top Up Investment |
|-----------------|--|--------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| L USD Q INC HSC | Quarterly paid out with automatic reinvestment | LU0459992979 | JUPDBLU LX | 3.00%                 | 1.47%                  | 1.25%                           | USD 500                    | USD 50                    |

The Ongoing Charges Figure (OCF) is based on fees and expenses over the 12 months prior to the most recent KID (for Ireland domiciled funds) or annual report and accounts (for Luxembourg domiciled funds). It includes the Annual Management Charge and aggregate operating fees chargeable to the Fund, which are used to pay running costs including marketing and distribution. The OCF excludes the costs of buying or selling assets for the Fund (unless those assets are shares of another fund). An initial charge may apply when purchasing a fund. Overall, these charges reduce the potential growth and return on your investment. They may increase or decrease as a result of currency and exchange rate fluctuations. The charges shown represents the maximum charges and in some cases you may pay less. You can find out your actual charges from your financial adviser or distributor. You can learn more about charges in the Fund's Prospectus/Scheme Particulars.

**Fund Information as at 31.03.2024****Product Information**

|                          |                                   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Launch Date Fund:        | 08.05.2012                        |
| Launch Date Share Class: | 08.05.2012                        |
| Morningstar Category:    | Global Flexible Bond - USD Hedged |
| SFDR Rating:             | Article 6                         |

| Yield              | As At Date |
|--------------------|------------|
| Distribution Yield | 2024-02-29 |
| Underlying Yield   | 2024-02-29 |

**Price Information**

|                       |                                  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Valuation Day:        | Every Business Day in Luxembourg |
| Base Currency Fund:   | EUR                              |
| Currency Share Class: | USD                              |
| Available on:         | www.jupiteram.com                |

**Fund Size**

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| Fund Value:     | USD 6,529m |
| Long Holdings:  | 374        |
| Short Holdings: | 3          |

Please refer to the Glossary section of the Factsheet for the Distribution Yield and Underlying Yield methodology. For interest rate differential (IRD) hedged share classes, the Distribution Yield also includes an annualised IRD adjustment based upon the most recent monthly distribution.

**Benchmark Information:** The Fund is actively managed. The Fund is not managed by reference to a benchmark and does not use a benchmark for performance comparison purposes. This means the Investment Manager is taking investment decisions with the intention of achieving the Fund's investment objective without reference to a benchmark. The Investment Manager is not in any way constrained by a benchmark in its portfolio positioning.

**Credit Rating Disclaimer:** The Composite Rating is created using a methodology developed by Jupiter Asset Management Limited using ratings from various ratings agencies. The Composite Rating is not a credit opinion nor is it a rating issued from a ratings agency, including Standard & Poor's. Although an S&P rating may be used in Jupiter Asset Management Limited's methodology in creating the Composite Rating, S&P does not sponsor, endorse or promote the Composite Rating. To the extent that the Composite Rating has been created using an S&P rating, such S&P rating was used under license from S&P and S&P reserves all rights with respect to such S&P rating.

**Contact:** Citibank Europe plc

**Telephone:** +352 451414328 **Email:** citiluxta.jupiter@citi.com **www.jupiteram.com**

**Important Information:** This is a marketing communication. Please refer to the latest sales prospectus of the sub-fund and to the Key Information Document (KID), particularly to the sub-fund's investment objective and characteristics including those related to ESG (if applicable), before making any final investment decisions. An investment constitutes the acquisition of shares in the sub-fund, not in the sub-fund's underlying assets. We recommend you discuss any investment decisions with a financial adviser, particularly if you are unsure whether an investment is suitable. Jupiter is unable to provide investment advice. This factsheet is for informational purposes only and is not investment advice. Initial charges are likely to have a greater proportionate effect on returns if investments are liquidated in the shorter term. Every effort is made to ensure the accuracy of the information provided but no assurance or warranties are given. This is not an invitation to subscribe for shares in the Jupiter Global Fund (the Company), or any other fund managed by Jupiter Asset Management Limited or Jupiter Asset Management International S.A.. The Company is a UCITS fund incorporated as a Société Anonyme in Luxembourg and organised as a Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable (SICAV). This information is only directed at persons residing in jurisdictions where the Company and its shares are authorised for distribution or where no such authorisation is required. The sub fund(s) may be subject to various other risk factors, please refer to the latest sales prospectus for further information. Prospective purchasers of shares of the sub fund(s) of the Company should inform themselves as to the legal requirements, exchange control regulations and applicable taxes in the countries of their respective citizenship, residence or domicile. Subscriptions can only be made on the basis of the latest sales prospectus and the Key Information Document (KID), accompanied by the most recent audited annual report and semi-annual report. These documents are available for download from [www.jupiteram.com](http://www.jupiteram.com) or can be obtained free of charge upon request from any of:

**EU/EEA countries in which the Company is registered for distribution:** Unless otherwise specified in this document, Citibank Europe plc, Luxembourg Branch (the Company's Depositary and Administrator) is responsible for processing subscription, repurchase and redemption orders and making other payments to Shareholders. Citibank Europe plc, Luxembourg Branch, 31 Z.A. Bourmicht, L-8070 Bertrange, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, email: [citiluxta.jupiter@citi.com](mailto:citiluxta.jupiter@citi.com). The following information and documents are available from [www.eifs.lu/jupiteram](http://www.eifs.lu/jupiteram): Information on how orders (subscription, repurchase and redemption) can be made and how repurchase and redemption proceeds are paid; Information and access to procedures and arrangements related to investors' rights and complaints handling; Information in relation to the tasks performed by the Company in a durable medium; The latest sales prospectus, the articles of association, the annual and semi-annual reports and the Key Information documents. The Management Company may terminate marketing arrangements. Information on sustainability-related aspects are available from [jupiteram.com](http://jupiteram.com). **France:** CACEIS Bank France (Centralising Agent), 1/3 Place Valhubert, 75013 Paris, France. **Italy:** Allfunds Bank, S.A.U., Milan Branch, Via Bocchetto 6, 20123 Milano, Italy. CACEIS Bank, Italy Branch Via Piazza Cavour 2, 20121 Milano, Italy. Société Générale Securities Services, Via Benigno Crespi 19, 20159 Milano, Italy. The sub-fund has been registered with the Commissione Nazionale per le Società e la Borsa (CONSOB) for the offer in Italy to retail investors. **Luxembourg:** the Company's registered office: 31 Z.A. Bourmicht L-8070 Bertrange, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg. **Spain:** Allfunds Bank, C/ La Estafeta 6, Edificio 3, 28109 Alcobendas, Madrid, Spain. For the purposes of distribution in Spain, the Company is registered with the Spanish Securities Markets Commission – Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores ("CNMV") under registration number 1253, where complete information, including a copy of the marketing memorandum, is available from the Company authorised distributors. Subscriptions should be made through a locally authorised distributor. The net asset value is available on [www.jupiteram.com](http://www.jupiteram.com). **Switzerland:** Copies of the Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Prospectus, KIDs and the annual and semi-annual reports of the Company may be obtained free of charge from the Company's representative and paying agent in Switzerland, BNP Paribas Securities Services, Paris, Zurich branch, Selnaustrasse 16, 8002 Zurich, Switzerland. **United Kingdom:** Jupiter Asset Management Limited (the Investment Manager and UK Facilities Agent), registered address: The Zig Zag Building, 70 Victoria Street, London, SW1E 6SQ, United Kingdom, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

Issued by Jupiter Asset Management International S.A. (JAMI, the Management Company and Facilities Agent), registered address: 5, Rue Heienhaff, Senningerberg L-1736, Luxembourg which is authorised and regulated by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier. No part of this document may be reproduced in any manner without the prior permission of JAMI.

© 2024 Morningstar. All Rights Reserved. The information contained herein: (1) is proprietary to Morningstar and/or its content providers; (2) may not be copied or distributed; and (3) is not warranted to be accurate, complete or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. For more detailed information about Morningstar's Medalist Rating, including its methodology, please go to: <https://shareholders.morningstar.com/investor-relations/governance/Compliance--Disclosure/default.aspx>

The Morningstar Medalist Rating™ is the summary expression of Morningstar's forward-looking analysis of investment strategies as offered via specific vehicles using a rating scale of Gold, Silver, Bronze, Neutral, and Negative. The Medalist Ratings indicate which investments Morningstar believes are likely to outperform a relevant index or peer group average on a risk-adjusted basis over time. Investment products are evaluated on three key pillars (People, Parent, and Process) which, when coupled with a fee assessment, forms the basis for Morningstar's conviction in those products' investment merits and determines the Medalist Rating they're assigned. Pillar ratings take the form of Low, Below Average, Average, Above Average, and High. Pillars may be evaluated via an analyst's qualitative assessment (either directly to a vehicle the analyst covers or indirectly when the pillar ratings of a covered vehicle are mapped to a related uncovered vehicle) or using algorithmic techniques. Vehicles are sorted by their expected performance into rating groups defined by their Morningstar Category and their active or passive status. When analysts directly cover a vehicle, they assign the three pillar ratings based on their qualitative assessment, subject to the oversight of the Analyst Rating Committee, and monitor and reevaluate them at least every 14 months. When the vehicles are covered either indirectly by analysts or by algorithm, the ratings are assigned monthly. For more detailed information about these ratings, including their methodology, please go to [global.morningstar.com/managerdisclosures/](http://global.morningstar.com/managerdisclosures/).

The Morningstar Medalist Ratings are not statements of fact, nor are they credit or risk ratings. The Morningstar Medalist Rating (i) should not be used as the sole basis in evaluating an investment product, (ii) involves unknown risks and uncertainties which may cause expectations not to occur or to differ significantly from what was expected, (iii) are not guaranteed to be based on complete or accurate assumptions or models when determined algorithmically, (iv) involve the risk that the return target will not be met due to such things as unforeseen changes in management, technology, economic development, interest rate development, operating and/or material costs, competitive pressure, supervisory law, exchange rate, tax rates, exchange rate changes, and/or changes in political and social conditions, and (v) should not be considered an offer or solicitation to buy or sell the investment product. A change in the fundamental factors underlying the Morningstar Medalist Rating can mean that the rating is subsequently no longer accurate.

Morningstar Medalist Rating Analyst Driven Percent:100

Morningstar Medalist Rating Data Coverage Percent:100

## Jupiter Factsheets - Glossary of Terms

**Absolute return:** the total return of an asset, portfolio or fund over a given period of time OR an investment approach that attempts to achieve a return which is not benchmarked against an index.

**Ask / Bid price:** the lowest price a seller is willing to sell a security for / the highest price a buyer is willing to pay for a security.

**Bond:** a debt instrument ('I Owe You') issued by a company (corporate bond), government (sovereign/government bond) or other institution in order to raise money. In most cases, bonds pay a fixed interest rate (coupon) over a fixed period of time and will be repaid on a particular date. See **Coupon**.

**Convertibles:** securities (e.g. bonds or preference shares) that can be exchanged at some point in the future for a specified number of shares at a specified price of the company issuing the securities. See **Bond**.

**Coupon:** denotes the interest in % paid on a bond See **Bond**.

**Credit rating:** an assessment of a borrower's credit worthiness, i.e. the likelihood of the borrower to repay its debts.

**Derivative:** a financial instrument that derives its value from its underlying assets. Common underlying assets include stocks, bonds, commodities, currencies, interest rates and market indices. Futures contracts, forward contracts, options and swaps are the most common types of derivatives. Derivatives can be purchased 'on margin', i.e. at a fraction of the value of the underlying asset. Thus, they are 'leveraged' instruments where the risk of loss can be greater than the initial outlay. Derivatives can be used like insurance contracts (i.e. to hedge market risk) or for investment purposes. See **Hedge, Leverage**.

**Distribution Yield:** reflects the amounts that may be expected to be distributed over the next twelve months as a percentage of the price of the fund as at the date shown. It is based on a snapshot of the portfolio on that day. It does not include any preliminary charge and investors may be subject to tax on distributions.

**Duration/Modified Duration:** Duration estimates the sensitivity of a bond or bond fund to changes in interest rates. It is measured in years. The longer a bond's duration, the more sensitive it is to interest rate movements. Modified duration estimates the effect that a 1% change in interest rates will have on the price of a bond or bond fund.

**Economic Gross:** the gross exposure adjusted to account for investments with mutually exclusive outcomes, for example a short position hedge on a share that is also held as a long position. See **Gross exposure, Long/short position, Hedge**.

**Effective duration:** estimates the sensitivity of a bond's price to changes in benchmark interest rates. Effective duration is required for the measurement of interest rate risk for complex types of bonds. See **Bond**.

**Engagement:** means dialogue with management teams and boards, including non-executive directors. Engagement enables us to assess and influence how businesses are managed.

**Equity:** a share representing an ownership interest in a company. Equity market means stock market.

**Exchange Traded Fund (ETF):** a fund vehicle that is traded like a stock on a stock exchange. It is used to track and mimic the performance of a specific market index.

**Exposure:** describes the level of risk to a particular asset, asset type, sector, market or government. Also, the directional market exposure of a (absolute return) fund. See **Absolute Return, Gross/Net exposure**.

**Fixed interest/income:** denotes debt instruments (securities) that pay a fixed interest rate (e.g. bond, commercial paper). Also, a universal term for bond or debt investing. See **Bond**.

**Floating rate note (FRN):** a bond with a variable interest rate. The interest rate is variable as it is tied to a benchmark such as LIBOR (London Interbank Offered Rate). See **Bond**.

**Futures:** an exchange traded contract between two parties to buy or sell a commodity or a financial instrument at a pre-determined price at a future date. See **Bond Future, Derivative**.

**Gearing:** measures a company's borrowings (debt) as a proportion of assets. See **Leverage**.

**Gross exposure:** the percentage value of the long positions plus the percentage value of the short positions. See **Net exposure**.

**Hedge:** an investment designed to reduce the risk of adverse price movements in an asset by taking an offsetting position. Derivatives are usually used as hedging tools. See **Derivative**.

**High Water Mark:** the highest level that a fund's net asset value (NAV) has reached at the end of any 12-month accounting period. See **Net Asset Value**.

**High yield bond:** a bond with a high coupon payment and typically a low/no credit rating (below investment grade, e.g. BBB-). See **Bond, Coupon**.

**Historic yield:** reflects distributions declared over the past twelve months as a percentage of the price, as at the date shown. It does not include any initial charge and investors may be subject to tax on their distributions.

**Hurdle Rate:** the minimum level of return required before a fund can charge a performance fee. See **Performance fee**.

**Leverage:** the use of financial instruments (e.g. debt) to increase the potential return of an investment. See **Notional value**.

**Liquidity:** measures how easily an asset or security can be converted into cash.

**Long/short position:** a long position is buying a security with the expectation that it will deliver a positive return if its value goes up and a negative return if its value falls. Conversely, a short position involves selling a borrowed security with

the expectation of buying it back at a lower price to make a profit. However, if the security goes up in value, a short position will make a loss.

**Maturity:** refers to a finite time period at the end of which a security/debt instrument is due to be repaid. See **Bond**.

**Money market:** markets in which short-term (less than one year) debt instruments are traded. Money market instruments are typically cash deposits and commercial papers.

**Net asset value (NAV):** in relation to a fund, the market value of its assets less its liabilities. The market value is usually determined by the price at which an investor can redeem shares.

**Net exposure:** the percentage value of the long positions less the percentage value of the short positions. See **Gross Exposure, Long/short Position**.

**Non-rated bonds:** bonds that are not rated. See **Bond**.

**Notional value:** commonly used in relation to a derivative, denotes the theoretical value of its underlying asset. See **Derivative**.

**Open-ended Investment Company (OEIC):** a fund vehicle, which can issue a limitless number of shares whose value are directly linked to the value of its underlying investments. OEICs normally list a single price based on the NAV. See **Net Asset Value**.

**Performance fee:** a fee paid to an asset manager for generating positive returns above a hurdle rate.

**Preferred bonds:** have greater seniority when a bond issuer repays its debts. In the event that the issuer cannot repay all its debt, the holders of preferred bonds will be further forward in the queue for repayment than holders of other ('non-preferred') bonds.

**Share:** a unit of ownership interest in a company or financial asset. Also **Equity**.

**SICAV:** Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable. A type of open-ended fund widely used in Europe.

**Spread:** the difference between the bid and the ask price of a single security. It can also refer to the difference in price between two securities. See **Ask/Bid price**.

**Stewardship:** our responsibility to understand and manage investment risks we take on behalf of our clients. We consider material Environmental, Social and Governance ('ESG') information in the same way as we consider other types of investment analysis. These three factors enable us to evaluate how companies interact with the Environment (such as climate change), Society (human rights) and Governance (management). Stewardship entails a responsibility to monitor and engage with the companies in which we invest.

**Sustainability:** by appropriately considering ESG risks and engaging with companies, we strive to generate long term, sustainable returns for our clients.

**Total return:** the capital gain or loss plus any income generated by an investment over a given period.

**Underlying Yield:** reflects the amounts that may be expected to be distributed, net of expenses, over the next twelve months as a percentage of the price of the fund as at the date shown. It is based on a snapshot of the portfolio on that day. It does not include any preliminary charge and investors may be subject to tax on distributions.

**Unit Trust:** A fund vehicle which can issue a limitless number of units whose value are directly linked to the value of its underlying investments. Jupiter Unit Trusts are single priced, which means they have one price for buying and selling.

**Value at Risk (VaR):** value at Risk, a mathematical way of measuring the maximum expected loss of an investment over a period of time.

**Volatility:** measures how much the price of a security moves up or down over a period of time. A stock that experiences big price swings has high volatility, while one which moves up or down in smaller increments has low volatility.

**Yield to Maturity (YTM):** measures the annual return an investor can anticipate for holding a particular bond until it matures. When considering an entire bond portfolio, an average yield is used based on the weightings of individual bonds within that portfolio.