

Nordea 1 - Balanced Income Fund (AP-EUR)

Any investment decision in the sub-funds should be made on the basis of the current prospectus and the Key Information Document (KID). Advertising Material

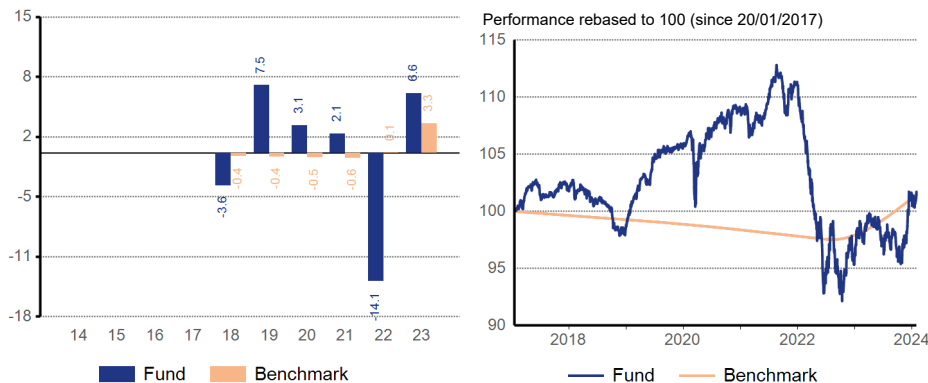
Investment strategy

The fund offers a robust diversification across fixed income asset classes and regions with a limited exposure to equities. Using active management, the fund aims to preserve capital and provide positive returns in excess of cash over an investment cycle. The objective is to build an unconstrained balanced product, designed to address a constantly changing environment in financial markets, such as interest rates fall and rise as well as changes in credit spreads and equity volatility. The fund will use active currency management to mitigate risk without reducing the return expectancy. Actively managed without reference or constraints relative to its benchmark.

Risk Profile



Discrete year performance / Historical performance



SFDR classification*: Article 6

The fund does not promote environmental or social characteristics and does not have sustainable investment as its objective.

*Product categorised based on the Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR)

Fund details

Manager	Multi Assets Team
AUM (Million EUR)	442.43
N° of holdings	280
Launch date	22/02/2012
Structure	SICAV
Fund Domicile	Luxembourg
Benchmark*	EURIBOR 1M

*Source: NIMS

Cumulative / Annualised performance (in %)

Performance	Fund		Benchmark	
	Cumulative	Annualised	Cumulative	Annualised
Year To Date	0.08		0.35	
1 month	0.08		0.35	
3 months	6.50		0.98	
1 year	3.70	3.70	3.46	3.46
3 years	-6.25	-2.13	3.18	1.05
5 years	1.23	0.24	2.24	0.44
Since Launch	1.72	0.24	1.47	0.21

Share class details

Last NAV	95.82
Minimum investment	0 EUR
Distribution policy	Distributing
AUM (Million EUR)	0.22
Share class code	AP-EUR
Launch date	20/01/2017
ISIN	LU0733659964
Sedol	BD81D51
WKN	A2DKMU
Bloomberg ticker	NCDSAPE LX
Swing factor / threshold	No / No
Annual management fee	1.20%
Ongoing charges (2023)	1.44%

The fund may incur other fees and expenses, please refer to the Prospectus and KID.

Monthly performance (in %)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
2024	0.08												0.08
2023	2.86	-0.80	2.16	-0.05	0.13	-1.89	0.57	0.18	-2.07	-0.82	2.78	3.53	6.58
2022	-2.42	-2.26	-2.95	-3.66	-0.49	-4.91	5.15	-3.38	-1.90	1.62	1.79	-1.29	-14.13
2021	-0.21	-1.47	0.35	0.65	0.34	1.48	1.38	0.52	-0.94	-2.31	2.15	0.26	2.14
2020	1.05	-1.18	-0.98	1.36	1.03	-0.06	0.60	0.52	-0.09	-0.90	2.05	-0.34	3.05

Performances are in EUR

The performance represented is historical; past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results and investors may not recover the full amount invested. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money.

Key figures

	Fund	Benchmark
Volatility in % *	7.45	0.53
Sharpe Ratio *	-0.45	
Effective Yield in %	3.22	

* Annualized 3 year data

Material changes

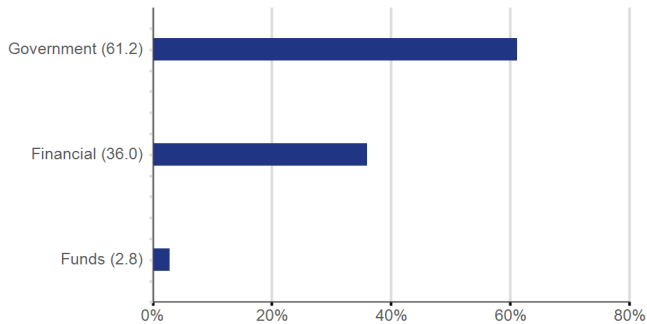
With effect from 14/12/2020, the official reference index of the fund is EURIBOR 1M. Prior to this date, the fund did not have an official reference index. The performance of the reference index before this date is provided for convenience purposes. This reference index is used for performance comparison purposes. With effect as of 23/10/2017 the investment policy of the sub-fund was modified. The performance figures shown prior to that date were achieved under circumstances that no longer apply. With effect as of 23/10/2017 the sub-fund is renamed from Nordea 1 - Flexible Fixed Income Plus Fund to Nordea 1 - Balanced Income Fund.

Top 15 holdings

Security Name	Weight (in %)	Sector	Country	Instrument Type	Rating
FX forward JPY	34.51			FX forward	
CDX-NAIGS41V1-5Y	30.26	Index Security	North America	Credit default swap	BBB
ITRAXX-EUROPES40V1-5Y	29.71	Index Security	Europe	Credit default swap	BBB
Canadian Government Bond 1% 01-09-2026	9.82	Government	Canada	Bond	AA
FX forward USD	9.76			FX forward	
S&P500 EMINI FUT 3/2024	9.46	Index	United States	Future	
Nykredit Realkredit 1% 04-01-2024 SDO AR H	9.15	Financial	Denmark	Bond	AAA
ITRAXX-XOVERS40V1-5Y	7.08	Index Security	Europe	Credit default swap	B
CDX-EMS40V1-5Y	6.52	Index Security	Emerging Markets	Credit default swap	BB
US 10YR NOTE (CBT)3/2024	6.48	Government	United States	Future	AA
CDX-NAHYS41V1-5Y	6.10	Index Security	North America	Credit default swap	B
United States Treasury Infla 1.375% 15-07-2033	5.50	Government	United States	Index bond	AA
United States Treasury Note/ 4% 31-10-2029	4.36	Government	United States	Bond	AA
Sweden Government Bond 1% 12-11-2026	4.19	Government	Sweden	Bond	AAA
Australia Government Bond 1.75% 21-11-2032	4.03	Government	Australia	Bond	AAA

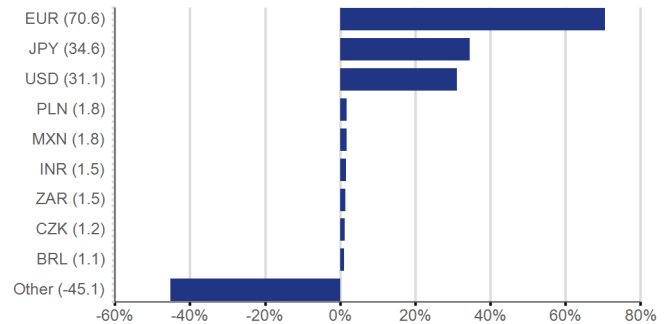
Reference to companies or other investments mentioned should not be construed as a recommendation to the investor to buy or sell the same but is included for the purpose of illustration.

Fixed Income Sector breakdown (in %)

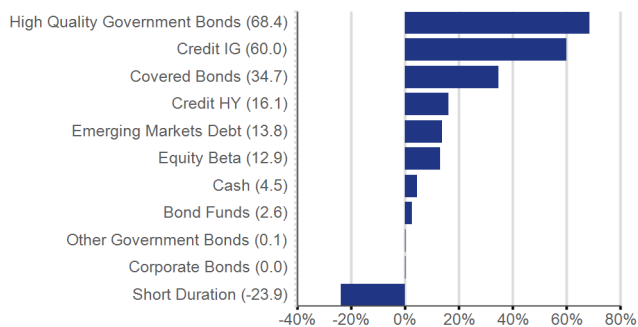


Physical instruments only. Rebased to 100% for illustrative purpose

Currency exposure (post-hedge) (in %)



Gross exposure (in %)



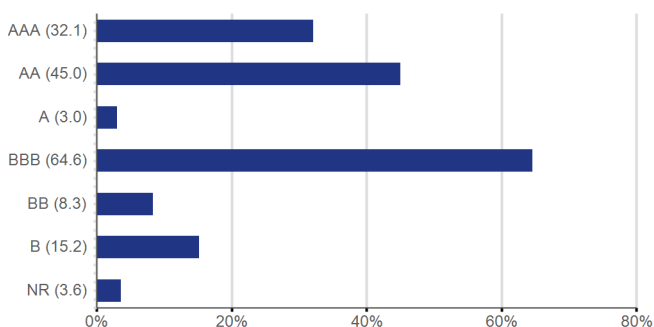
For entire portfolio including derivatives

Geographical breakdown

	Exposure
Developed Markets	
North America	87.11%
Europe	68.12%
Asia Pacific	12.13%
Emerging Markets	
Other	9.17%
Latin America	3.44%
Net Liquid Assets	
Net Liquid Assets	4.50%
Other	
Other	-36.20%

For entire portfolio including derivatives

Rating breakdown (in %)

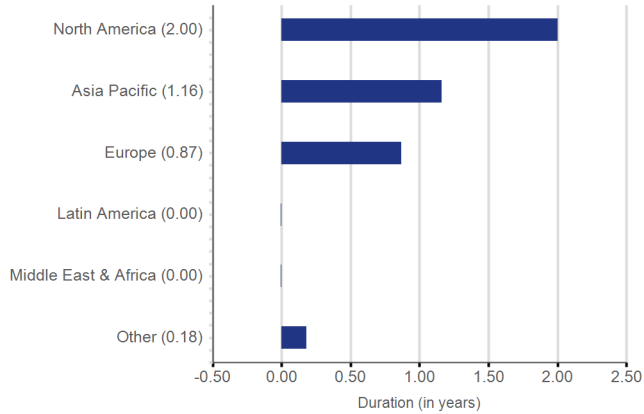


For entire portfolio including derivatives

Bond characteristics

Effective Duration	4.21
Average Rating	AA+

Duration breakdown by region



Equity characteristics

Dividend Yield	
Price to Earning Ratio	
Physical instruments only	

Risk data

Fund VaR	3.82
Benchmark VaR	
Sum of Notional	445.96

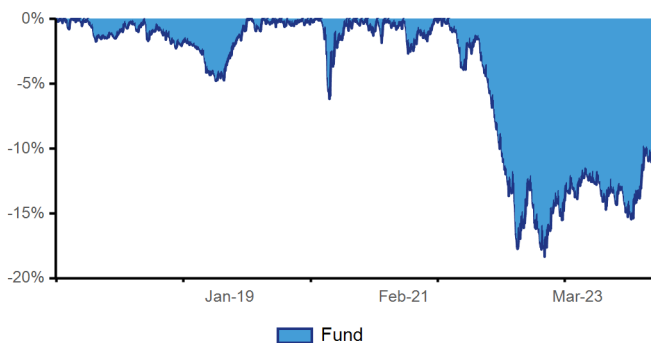
Exposure by asset class (in %)

	Long	Short	Gross	Net
Equity	12.93		12.93	12.93
Fixed Income	195.72	-23.94	219.66	171.78
Fx Forward	54.01	-94.94	148.95	-40.94
Net Liquid Asset	4.50		4.50	4.50
Total	267.16	-118.89	386.04	148.27

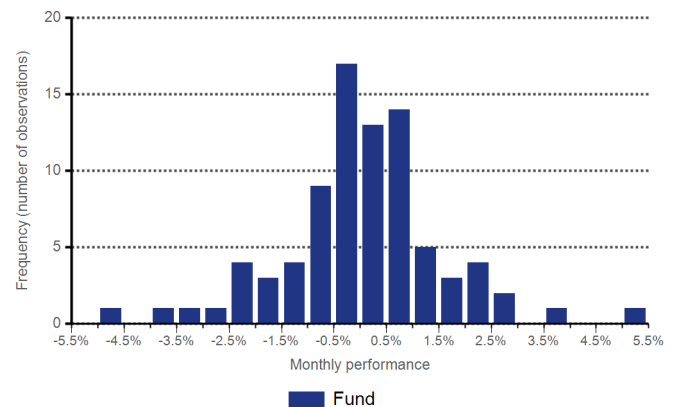
For entire portfolio including derivatives

Drawdown

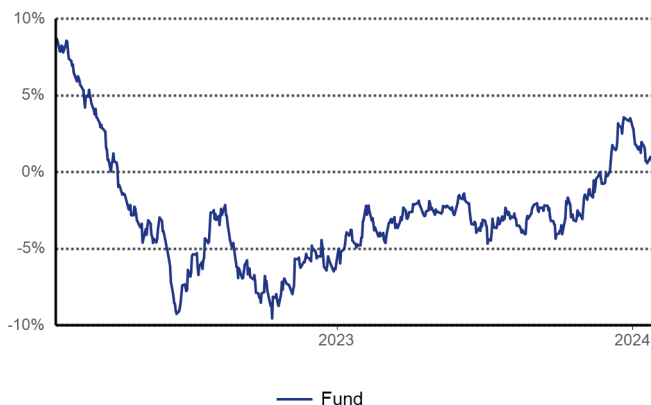
Fund maximum drawdown since inception: **-18.32%**



Return distribution (Since inception)



5 years rolling performances



Source (unless otherwise stated): Nordea Investment Funds S.A. Period under consideration (unless otherwise stated): 29/12/2023 - 31/01/2024. Performance calculated NAV to NAV (net of fees and Luxembourg taxes) in the currency of the respective share class, gross income and dividends reinvested, excluding initial and exit charges as per 31/01/2024. Initial and exit charges could affect the value of the performance. **The performance represented is historical; past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results and investors may not recover the full amount invested. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money.** If the currency of the respective share class differs from the currency of the country where the investor resides the represented performance might vary due to currency fluctuations.

Risk & Reward Profile (RRP)

The risk indicator assumes you keep the product for 3 years. The summary risk indicator is a guide to the level of risk of this product compared to other products. It shows how likely it is that the product will lose money because of movements in the markets or because we are not able to pay you. We have classified this Fund as 3 out of 7, which is a medium-low risk class. This rates the potential losses from future performance at a medium-low level, and poor market conditions are unlikely to impact the Fund's capacity to pay you. Be aware of currency risk. In some circumstances you will receive payments in a different currency, so the final return you will get depend on the exchange rate between the two currencies. This risk is not considered in the indicator shown above. For more information on risks the fund is exposed to, please refer to the section "Risk Descriptions" of the prospectus. Other risks materially relevant to the PRIIP not included in the summary risk indicator:

Convertible securities risk: Because convertible securities are structured as bonds that typically can, or must, be repaid with a predetermined quantity of equity shares, rather than cash, they carry both equity risk and the credit and default risks typical of bonds.

Covered bond risk: Covered bonds are bonds usually issued by financial institutions, backed by a pool of assets (typically, but not exclusively, mortgages and public sector debt) that secure or "cover" the bond if the issuer becomes insolvent. With covered bonds the assets being used as collateral remain on the issuer's balance sheet, giving bondholders additional recourse against the issuer in case of default. In addition to carrying credit, default and interest rate risks, covered bonds could face the risk that the collateral set aside to secure bond principal could decline in value.

Credit risk: A bond or money market security, whether from a public or private issuer, could lose value if the issuer's financial health deteriorates.

Depository receipt risk: Depository receipts (certificates that represent securities held on deposit by financial institutions) carry illiquid securities and counterparty risks.

Derivatives risk: Small movements in the value of an underlying asset can create large changes in the value of a derivative, making derivatives highly volatile in general, and exposing the fund to potential losses significantly greater than the cost of the derivative.

Emerging and frontier markets risk: Emerging and frontier markets are less established, and more volatile, than developed markets. They involve higher risks, particularly market, credit, legal and currency risks, and are more likely to experience risks that, in developed markets, are associated with unusual market conditions, such as liquidity and counterparty risks.

Hedging risk: Any attempts to reduce or eliminate certain risks may not work as intended, and to the extent that they do work, they will generally eliminate potentials for gain along with risks of loss.

Prepayment and extension risk: Any unexpected behaviour in interest rates could hurt the performance of callable debt securities (securities whose issuers have the right to pay off the security's principal before the maturity date).

Securities handling risk: Some countries may restrict securities ownership by outsiders or may have less regulated custody practices.

Taxation risk: A country could change its tax laws or treaties in ways that affect the fund or shareholders.

This product does not include any protection from future market performance so you could lose some or all of your investment.

Glossary / Definition of Terms

<p>Absolute contribution</p> <p>Total contribution of a security or fund achieved over a specific period, it is not measured relative to a benchmark.</p>	<p>Forward Price to Earning Ratio</p> <p>The ratio of share price to forecasted 12M earnings per share.</p>	<p>Ongoing charges</p> <p>It is an estimate of the charges that excludes performance related fees and transaction costs including third party brokerage fees and bank charges on securities transactions.</p>
<p>Average Rating</p> <p>The average credit rating of all fixed income securities in the portfolio.</p>	<p>Fund VaR</p> <p>The probability-based estimate of the minimum loss over a period of time (horizon), given a certain confidence level, presented as percentage of the assets under management of the fund.</p>	<p>Physical instruments</p> <p>An item of economic, commercial or exchange value that has a material existence.</p>
<p>Commitment</p> <p>Represented by the sum of notional, or the sum of the commitments of individual derivatives after netting and hedging.</p>	<p>Long Equity Exposure</p> <p>The proportion of the portfolio invested in long equity positions, reflecting the degree in which the investment strategy is invested in the equity market.</p>	<p>Sharpe Ratio</p> <p>A risk adjusted performance measure calculated as the portfolio's excess return relative to the risk-free rate divided by its volatility. The greater the ratio, the better its risk-adjusted performance has been.</p>
<p>Dividend Yield</p> <p>Annual dividends per share divided by share price.</p>	<p>Maximum Drawdown</p> <p>The largest loss measured from peak to trough until a new peak is attained. Note it only measures the size of the largest loss, without taking into consideration the frequency of large losses.</p>	<p>Sum of Notional</p> <p>Equal to the absolute value of the commitment of each individual derivative not included in netting or hedging arrangements.</p>
<p>Effective Duration</p> <p>The relative sensitivity to an absolute change in the interest rates. More specifically, it gives the percentage change in instrument value if all interest rates are increased by an absolute of 1%.</p>	<p>NAV</p> <p>Net Asset Value, the total value of a fund's assets less its liabilities.</p>	<p>Volatility</p> <p>A statistical measure of the fluctuations of a security's price. It can also be used to describe fluctuations in a particular market. High volatility is an indication of higher risk.</p>
<p>Effective Yield</p> <p>The weighted average of yields of the fund's investments, taking derivatives and dividend yield on equity securities into account. Each instrument's yield is calculated in its currency denomination. It is not a return expectation, but a snapshot of the rate of return of the fund's investments at current prices, yields and FX levels.</p>	<p>Net Equity Exposure</p> <p>The difference between the fund's long position and short position. It provides an insight of the amount of risk the portfolio is undertaking and to which degree the portfolio is exposed to equity market fluctuations.</p>	

The sub-funds mentioned are part of Nordea 1, SICAV, an open-ended Luxembourg-based investment company (Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable), validly formed and existing in accordance with the laws of Luxembourg and with European Council Directive 2009/65/EC of 13 July 2009. **This document is advertising material and does not disclose all relevant information concerning the presented sub-funds.** Any investment decision in the sub-funds should be made on the basis of the current prospectus and the Key Information Document (KID), which are available, along with the current annual and semi-annual reports, electronically in English and in the local language of the market where the mentioned SICAV is authorised for distribution, without charge upon request from Nordea Investment Funds S.A., 562, rue de Neudorf, P.O. Box 782, L-2017 Luxembourg, from the local representatives or information agents, or from our distributors as well as on www.nordea.lu. Investments in derivative and foreign exchange transactions may be subject to significant fluctuations which may affect the value of an investment. **Investments in Emerging Markets involve a higher element of risk. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money.** Investments in equity and debt instruments issued by banks could bear the risk of being subject to the bail-in mechanism (meaning that equity and debt instruments could be written down in order to ensure that most unsecured creditors of an institution bear appropriate losses) as foreseen in EU Directive 2014/59/EU. For further details of investment risks associated with these sub-funds, please refer to the relevant Key Information Document (KID), available as described above. The investment promoted concerns the acquisition of units or shares in a sub-fund, not in any given underlying asset such as shares of a company, as these are only the underlying assets owned by the fund. Nordea Investment Funds S.A. has decided to bear the cost for research, i.e. such cost is covered by existing fee arrangements (Management-/Administration-Fee). Nordea Investment Funds S.A. only publishes product-related information and does not make any investment recommendations. A summary of investor rights is available in English through the following link: https://www.nordea.lu/documents/summary-of-investors-rights/SOIR_eng_INT.pdf. Nordea Investment Funds S.A. may decide to terminate the arrangements made for the marketing of its sub-funds in any respective EU-country of distribution in accordance with Article 93a of Directive 2009/65/EC. Published by Nordea Investment Funds S.A., 562, rue de Neudorf, P.O. Box 782, L-2017 Luxembourg, which is authorized by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier in Luxembourg. Further information can be obtained from your financial advisor. He/she can advise you independently of Nordea Investment Funds S.A. **Please note that all sub funds and share classes might not be available in your country of jurisdiction. Additional information for investors in Switzerland:** The Swiss Representative and Paying Agent is BNP Paribas, Paris, Zurich branch, Selnastrasse 16, 8002 Zurich, Switzerland. **Additional information for investors in Germany:** The Nordea 1, SICAV is registered in Germany. A hard copy of the above-mentioned fund documentation is also available at Nordea Investment Funds S.A. **Additional information for investors in Austria:** The Facility Agent in Austria is Erste Bank der österreichischen Sparkassen AG, Am Belvedere 1, 1100 Vienna, Austria. **Additional information for investors in the Netherlands:** Nordea 1, SICAV is a Luxembourg Undertaking for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS) registered in the Netherlands in the register kept by the AFM, and as such is allowed to offer its shares in the Netherlands. The AFM register can be consulted via www.afm.nl/register. **Additional information for investors in France:** With the authorisation of the AMF the shares of the sub-funds of Nordea 1, SICAV may be distributed in France. Centralising Correspondent in France is CACEIS Bank, located at 89-91 rue Gabriel Peri, 92120 Montrouge, France. **Investors are advised to conduct thorough research before making any investment decision. Additional information for investors in Belgium:** The Nordea 1, SICAV is registered in Belgium. Financial Service Agent responsibilities have been assumed by Nordea Investment Funds S.A. A hard copy of the above-mentioned fund documentation is available upon demand free of charge from the management company Nordea Investment Funds S.A. (562, rue de Neudorf, L-2017 Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg) or on the website: www.nordea.be. **Additional information for investors in Spain:** Nordea 1, SICAV is duly registered in the CNMV official registry of foreign collective investment institutions (entry no. 340) as authorised to be marketed to the public in Spain. The Depositary of the SICAV's assets is, J.P. Morgan Bank Luxembourg S.A. In Spain, any investment must be made through the authorised distributors and on the basis of the information contained in the mandatory documentation that must be received from the SICAV's authorised distributor prior to any subscription. The Representative Agent is Allfunds Bank S.A.U., C/ de los Padres Dominicos, 7, 28050 Madrid, Spain. A complete list of the authorised distributors is available in the CNMV's webpage (www.cnmv.es). **Additional information for investors in Portugal:** The Management Company of the SICAV, Nordea Investment Funds, S.A., and the Depositary of the SICAV's assets, J.P. Morgan Bank Luxembourg S.A., are validly formed and existing in accordance with the laws of Luxembourg and authorized by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier in Luxembourg. The Paying Agent in Portugal is BEST - Banco Electrónico de Serviço Total, S.A., duly incorporated under the laws of Portugal and registered with the CMVM as a financial intermediary. **Additional information for investors in Italy:** Fund documentation as listed above is also available in Italy from the distributors and on the website www.nordea.it. The updated list of distribution agents in Italy, grouped by homogenous category, is available from the distributors themselves or from the Paying Agents: State Street Bank International GmbH – Succursale Italia, Allfunds Bank S.A.U. – Succursale di Milano, Société Générale Securities Services S.p.A., Banca Sella Holding S.p.A., Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena S.p.A., CACEIS Bank S.A., Italian Branch and on the website www.nordea.it. Any requests for additional information should be sent to the distributors. **Before investing, please read the prospectus and the KID carefully.** We recommend that you read the most recent annual financial statement in order to be better informed about the fund's investment policy. **The prospectus and KID for the sub-funds have been published with Consob.** For the risk profile of the mentioned sub-funds, please refer to the fund prospectus. **Additional information for investors in Ireland:** The Facilities Agent is Maples Fund Services (Ireland) Limited, 32 Molesworth Street, D02 Y512 Dublin 2, Ireland. **Additional information for investors in Sweden:** The Paying Agent is Nordea Bank Abp, Swedish Branch, Smålandsgatan 17, 105 71 Stockholm, Sweden. **Additional information for investors in Denmark:** The Representative Agent is Nordea Danmark, Filial af Nordea Bank Abp, Finland, Grønlandsvej 10, Postbox 850 0900 Copenhagen C, Denmark. A hard copy of the above-mentioned fund documentation is available here. **Additional information for investors in Norway:** The Nordea 1, SICAV is registered in Norway. **Additional information for investors in Finland:** The Nordea 1, SICAV is registered in Finland. **Additional information for investors in Latvia:** The Representative Agent is Luminor Bank AS, 62 Skanstes iela 12, 1013 Riga, Latvia. **Additional information for investors in Estonia:** The Representative Agent in Estonia is Luminor Bank AS, Liivalaia 45, 10145 Tallinn, Estonia. **Additional information for investors in Lithuania:** The Representative Agent in Lithuania is Luminor Bank AB, Konstitucijos pr. 21A, 03601 Vilnius, Lithuania. Shareholders must evaluate possible investment risks and take this into consideration when making investment decisions. **Additional information for investors in Brazil:** This is a strictly privileged and confidential document for the purposes of a potential investment in foreign securities on a one-on-one basis with potential investors with a pre-existing relationship with Nordea Investment Funds S.A. This document contains information addressed only to a specific individual and is not intended for distribution to, or use by, any other person. This document (i) is provided for informational purposes only, (ii) should not be construed in any manner as a public offer of any securities or any related financial instruments, (iii) should not be construed in any manner as a public offer of any securities or any related financial instruments, and (iv) and will be addressed to a potential investor with restrict access of information. Neither Nordea Investment Funds S.A. nor Nordea 1, SICAV have been, and will not be, registered with the Brazilian Securities Commission (Comissão de Valores Mobiliários - CVM). Nordea 1, SICAV must not be offered or sold in Brazil except in circumstances which do not constitute a public offering or distribution under Brazilian laws and regulations. Any public offering, placement or distribution, as defined under Brazilian laws and regulations, of securities in Brazil, is not legal without prior registration under Law No. 6,385 of December 7, 1976, as amended. Documents relating to the offering of the Nordea 1, SICAV, as well as information contained therein, must not be supplied to the general public in Brazil (as the offering of the Nordea 1, SICAV is not a public offering of securities in Brazil) or used in connection with any offer for subscription or sale of the Nordea 1, SICAV to the general public in Brazil. Investors within Brazil should consult with their own counsel as to the applicability of these laws and regulations or any exemption there from. **Additional information for investors in Canada:** For further information please refer to the Canadian Information Statement, Canadian Marketing Legend and Notification to Canadian Clients. **Additional information for investors in Chile:** Some of the share classes within the Nordea 1, SICAV have been registered in the Registry of Foreign Securities of the Commission for the Financial Market, with Certificate No. 697 of that entity, Chile NAM SpA, Av. Vitacura 2670, Piso 15, Las Condes, Santiago Chile, Chile. **Please note that not all share classes are available in Chile.** The above mentioned offering documents and the list of shares registered are available upon request to Nordea Investment Funds S.A. or from our service agent Larrain Vial Activos S.A. Administradora General de Fondos, El Bosque Norte Av. 0177, 3rd floor, Santiago, Chile. For non-registered shares: (i) the offer is made pursuant to the CMF Rule 336; (ii) the offer deals with securities that are not registered in the Securities Registry (Registro de Valores) or in the Foreign Securities Registry (Registro de Valores Extranjeros) kept by the CMF, which are, therefore, not subject to the supervision of the CMF; (iii) given that the securities are not registered, there is no obligation for the issuer to disclose in Chile public information about said securities; and (iv) the securities may not be publicly offered as long as they are not registered in the corresponding Securities Registry. It conforms to the General Ruling no. 336, as amended, issued by the Comisión para el Mercado Financiero de Chile (the "CMF") on June 27th, 2012 ("Safe Harbour Regulation" or "SHR"). Some of the share classes mentioned within this document are not registered in the Registry of Securities or in the Registry of Foreign Securities of the CMF, i.e. these sub-funds are not subject to the oversight of the CMF. As long as the sub-funds mentioned within this document are not registered with the corresponding Registry of Securities in Chile, this document shall not constitute a public offering. Nordea Investment Funds S.A. is not obligated to provide public information in Chile regarding the sub-funds mentioned within this document since they are not registered with the CMF. **Additional information for investors in Uruguay:** The sale of the shares qualifies as a private placement pursuant to section 2 of Uruguayan law 18,627. The shares must not be offered or sold to the public in Uruguay, except in circumstances which do not constitute a public offering or distribution under Uruguayan laws and regulations. The shares are not and will not be registered with the Financial Services Superintendency of the Central Bank of Uruguay. The shares correspond to investment funds that are not investment funds regulated by Uruguayan law 16,774 dated 27.09.1996, as amended. **Information for investors in Peru:** The Nordea 1, SICAV have not and will not be registered in the Public Registry of the Capital Market (Registro Público del Mercado de Valores) regulated by the Superintendency of the Capital Market (Superintendencia del Mercado de Valores – "SMV"). Therefore, neither this document, nor any other document related to the program has been submitted to or reviewed by the SMV. The securities will be placed through a private offer aimed exclusively at institutional investors. Persons and/or entities that do not qualify as institutional investors should refrain from participating in the private offering of the securities. Nordea Investment Funds S.A. and the fund: (i) are subject to the laws and jurisdiction of Luxembourg, and (ii) are not regulated or supervised by any Peruvian entity or government authority. **Information for US offshore investors: This sub-fund is not authorized for public distribution in the United States of America. This document and the information contained herein is for relevant investors only and shall not be distributed to retail investors. Clients of advisory business do not qualify as qualified investors and shall not be offered this product prior to registration for public offering.** Source (unless otherwise stated): Nordea Investment Funds S.A. Unless otherwise stated, all views expressed are those of Nordea Investment Funds S.A. This document may not be reproduced or circulated without prior permission. **Reference to companies or other investments mentioned within this document should not be construed as a recommendation to the investor to buy or sell the same but is included for the purpose of illustration.** The level of tax benefits and liabilities will depend on individual circumstances and may be subject to change in the future.