

# Nordea 1 - Stable Return Fund (AP-EUR)

Any investment decision in the sub-funds should be made on the basis of the current prospectus and the Key Information Document (KID). Advertising Material

#### Investment strategy

The fund aims to preserve shareholders' capital (over a three year investment horizon) and provide a stable, positive rate of return on investment. Investments are made globally in equities, bonds and money market instruments denominated in various currencies. This sub-fund may also invest in financial derivative instruments - like equity and fixed income futures to adjust the portfolio's beta and duration. Actively managed without reference or constraints relative to its benchmark.

### Discrete year performance / Historical performance



Performance rebased to 100 (since 02/12/2013)

# Cumulative / Annualised performance (in %)

	Fund		Benchmark	c .
Performance	Cumulative	Annualised	Cumulative	Annualised
Year To Date	1.82		3.28	
1 month	2.02		0.31	
3 months	2.27		0.96	
1 year	1.82	1.82	3.28	3.28
3 years	3.03	1.00	2.78	0.92
5 years	10.76	2.07	1.85	0.37
Since Launch	73.48	3.20	14.94	0.80

# Monthly performance (in %)

				· ·	/								
Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
2023	0.76	-2.07	3.06	2.04	-1.44	-1.35	0.29	0.81	-2.41	-1.40	1.67	2.02	1.82
2022	-1.53	-1.49	-0.88	-1.06	-1.38	-2.39	2.99	-2.44	-3.99	1.33	2.01	-0.05	-8.74
2021	-0.33	0.07	3.48	0.26	1.18	1.30	2.43	0.19	-1.56	-1.14	1.73	2.90	10.88
2020	0.00	-3.12	-1.61	3.31	-0.07	-1.48	0.00	0.27	0.41	-2.58	4.33	0.20	-0.60
2019	2.87	1.57	0.55	0.00	-1.14	1.49	1.13	0.53	0.13	-0.26	1.05	0.00	8.15
Deafameres		EUD											

Performances are in EUR

The performance represented is historical; past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results and investors may not recover the full amount invested. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money.

# **Key figures**

	Fund	Benchmark
Volatility in % *	6.44	0.51
Sharpe Ratio *	0.10	
Effective Yield in %	-0.80	

\* Annualized 3 year data

### Material changes

With effect from 14/12/2020, the official reference index of the fund is EURIBOR 1M. Prior to this date, the fund did not have an official reference index. The performance of the reference index before this date is provided for convenience purposes. This reference index is used for performance comparison purposes. With effect as of 01/03/2009 the sub-fund is renamed from Nordea 1 - Absolute Return Fund to Nordea 1 - Stable Return Fund.

# **Risk Profile**



# Morningstar overall rating

EAA OE EUR Moderate Allocation - Global

© 2023 Morningstar, Inc. All Rights Reserved as of 29/12/2023. The Morningstar Rating is an assessment of a fund's past performance — based on both return and risk — which shows how similar investments compare with their competitors. A high rating alone is insufficient basis for an investment decision. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

#### SFDR classification\*: Article 8

Products actively promote environmental or social characteristics

\*Product categorised based on the Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR)

#### Fund details

Manager	Multi Assets Team
AUM (Million EUR)	4,845.99
N° of holdings	235
Launch date	02/11/2005
Structure	SICAV
Fund Domicile	Luxembourg
Benchmark*	EURIBOR 1M
*Source: NIMS	

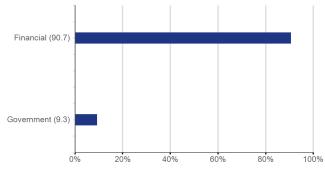
# Share class details

Last NAV	14.68
Minimum investment	0 EUR
Distribution policy	Distributing
AUM (Million EUR)	692.95
Share class code	AP-EUR
Launch date	30/06/2006
ISIN	LU0255639139
Sedol	B0XNNT5
WKN	A0J3XL
Bloomberg ticker	NABAPEU LX
Swing factor / threshold	No / No
Annual management fee	1.50%
Ongoing charges (2023)	1.78%

# **Top 15 holdings**

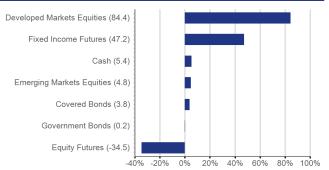
Security Name	Weight (in %)	Sector	Country	Instrument Type	Rating
US 5YR NOTE (CBT) 3/2024	28.12	Government	United States	Future	AA
US 10YR NOTE (CBT)3/2024	14.95	Government	United States	Future	AA
FX forward JPY	14.07			FX forward	
US 2YR NOTE (CBT) 3/2024	9.56	Government	United States	Future	AA
Alphabet	4.77	Communication Services	United States	Equity	
Microsoft	4.29	Information Technology	United States	Equity	
Novo Nordisk B	2.79	Health Care	Denmark	Equity	
Johnson & Johnson	2.72	Health Care	United States	Equity	
Coca-Cola	2.53	Consumer Staples	United States	Equity	
Visa	2.14	Financials	United States	Equity	
Automatic Data Processing	1.90	Industrials	United States	Equity	
PepsiCo	1.64	Consumer Staples	United States	Equity	
Cigna Group/The	1.59	Health Care	United States	Equity	
Mastercard	1.58	Financials	United States	Equity	
Cisco Systems	1.58	Information Technology	United States	Equity	

Fixed Income Sector breakdown (in %)



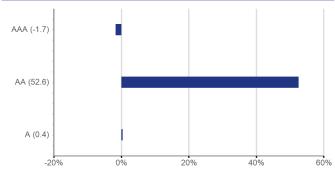
Physical instruments only. Rebased to 100% for illustrative purpose

# Gross exposure (in %)



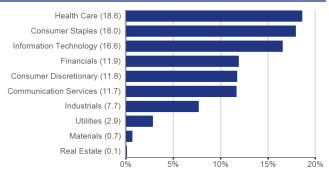
For entire portfolio including derivatives

# Rating breakdown (in %)



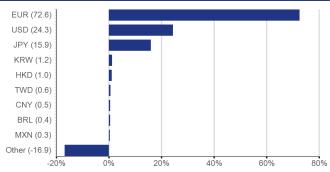
For entire portfolio including derivatives

# Equity Sector breakdown (in %)



Physical instruments only. Rebased to 100% for illustrative purpose

# Currency exposure (post-hedge) (in %)



# Geographical breakdown

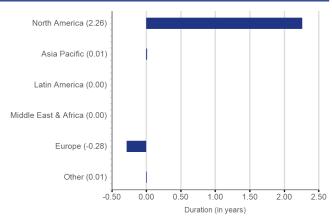
	Exposure
Developed Markets	
North America	98.60%
Europe	5.33%
Middle East & Africa	0.62%
Net Liquid Assets	
Net Liquid Assets	5.38%
Emerging Markets	
Asia Pacific	3.80%
Latin America	0.81%
Other	
Other	-65.99%
The section of the line in standing of a distribution of	

For entire portfolio including derivatives

# **Bond characteristics**

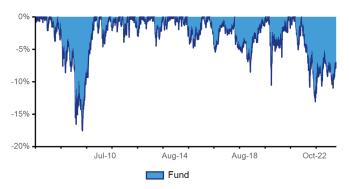
Effective Duration	1.99
Average Rating	AAA

# Duration breakdown by region



# Drawdown

Fund maximum drawdown since inception: -17.54%



# 60% 40% 20% 0% -20%

----- Fund

2018

2016

2020

2022

# **Equity characteristics**

Dividend Yield	2.04
Price to Earning Ratio	16.23
Physical instruments only	

# **Risk data**

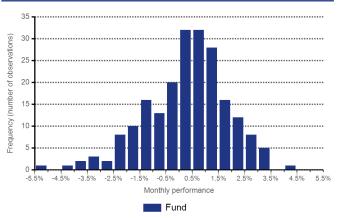
Fund VaR	3.88
Benchmark VaR	
Sum of Notional	265.78

# Exposure by asset class (in %)

	Long	Short	Gross	Net
Equity	89.26	-34.49	123.76	54.77
Fixed Income	56.66	-5.43	62.09	51.23
Fx Forward	14.07	-76.91	90.98	-62.84
Net Liquid Asset	5.71	-0.33	6.05	5.38
Total	165.71	-117.17	282.87	48.54

For entire portfolio including derivatives

# **Return distribution (Since inception)**



# 5 years rolling performances

2014

2012

# **Environmental and Social features**

- Enhanced exclusion filters and other limits
- Paris Aligned Fossil Fuel Policy (PAFF)

#### ESG integration summary

As part of the investment strategy, companies and issuers are excluded from the fund's investment universe if they are involved in certain activities that are deemed to be harmful to the environment or the society at large. Investments are also screened for adherence to OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises and the UN Guiding Principles. The fund adheres to NAM's Paris-Aligned Fossil Fuel Policy that sets thresholds for companies' exposure to fossil fuel production, distribution and services. This means that the fund will not invest in companies with material involvement in fossil fuel production, distribution or services if they do not have a documented transition strategy that aligns with the Paris Agreement.

# SFDR classification\*

### **Article 8**

Products actively promote environmental or social characteristics

\*Product categorised based on the Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR)

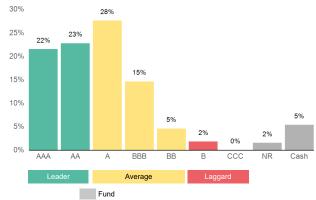
# ESG rating

Coverage Rate Fund: 100%



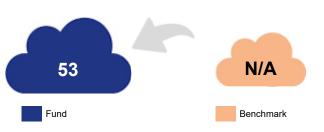
The ESG Rating assesses the resilience of a fund's aggregate holdings to long term ESG risks. Highly rated funds consist of issuers with leading or improving management of key ESG risks. ©2023 MSCI ESG Research LLC. Reproduced by permission.

# **ESG Rating Breakdown**



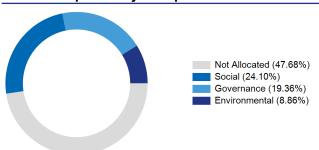
Source: © 2023 MSCI ESG Research LLC. Reproduced by permission.

# Weighted average carbon intensity



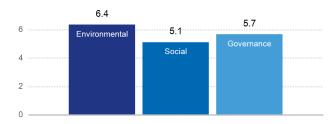
(In Tons of CO2 equivalent per dollar millions of sales). Source: Data sourced from MSCI Inc. for equities and ISS Ethix for fixed Income. For sovereigns (countries) turnovers is replaced by GDP. Please note that only scope 1 & 2 are taken into consideration, excluding scope 3. The carbon intensity of our fund might therefore appear higher than the benchmark.

# Portfolio exposure by ESG pillar



Source: All data is from MSCI ESG Fund Ratings as of 29/12/2023, based on holdings as of 30/09/2023.

### ESG Scores per pillar



Source: All data is from MSCI ESG Fund Ratings as of 29/12/2023, based on holdings as of 30/09/2023. The overall portfolio rating is calculated on an industry relative basis while the underlying individual E,S and G ratings are absolute. Hence, the overall rating cannot be seen as an average of the individual E, S and G ratings. Rated on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is very poor and 10 is very good.

### **ESG** legend

Scope 1 refers to direct GHG emissions, Scope 2 refers to indirect GHG emissions from the consumption of purchased electricity and Scope 3 refers to other indirect emissions that occur from sources not owned or controlled by the company.

The metrics are used for illustrative purposes only and solely rely on MSCI ESG Research views © 2023 MSCI ESG Research LLC. Reproduced by permission. Although Nordea Investment Management AB's information providers, including without limitation, MSCI ESG Research LLC and its affiliates (the "ESG Parties"), obtain information from sources they consider reliable, none of the ESG Parties warrants or guarantees the originality, accuracy and/or completeness of any data herein. None of the ESG Parties makes any express or implied warranties of any kind, and the ESG Parties hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, with respect to any data herein. None of the ESG Parties shall have any liability for any errors or omissions in connection with any data herein. Further, without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall any of the ESG Parties have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) even if notified of the possibility of such damages. For more information on sustainability-related aspects of the fund, please visit <u>nordea.lu/SustainabilityRelatedDisclosures</u>.

# Risk & Reward Profile (RRP)

The risk indicator assumes you keep the product for 3 years. The summary risk indicator is a guide to the level of risk of this product compared to other products. It shows how likely it is that the product will lose morey because of movements in the markets or because we are not able to pay you. We have classified this Fund as 3 out of 7, which is a medium-low risk class. This rates the potential losses from future performance at a medium-low level, and poor market conditions are unlikely to impact the Fund's capacity to pay you. Be aware of currency risk. In some circumstances you will receive payments in a different currency, so the final return you will get depend on the exchange rate between the two currencies. This risk is not considered in the indicator shown above. For more information on risks the fund is exposed to, please refer to the section "Risk Descriptions" of the prospectus. Other risks materially relevant to the PRIIP not included in the summary risk indicator:

Convertible securities risk: Because convertible securities are structured as bonds that typically can, or must, be repaid with a predetermined quantity of equity shares, rather than cash, they carry both equity risk and the credit and default risks typical of bonds.

Covered bond risk: Covered bonds are bonds usually issued by financial institutions, backed by a pool of assets (typically, but not exclusively, mortgages and public sector debt) that secure or "cover" the bond if the issuer becomes insolvent. With covered bonds the assets being used as collateral remain on the issuer's balance sheet, giving bondholders additional recourse against the issuer in case of default. In addition to carrying credit, default and interest rate risks, covered bonds could face the risk that the collateral set aside to secure bond principal could decline in value.

Credit risk: A bond or money market security, whether from a public or private issuer, could lose value if the issuer's financial health deteriorates

Depositary receipt risk: Depositary receipts (certificates that represent securities held on deposit by financial institutions) carry illiquid securities and counterparty risks.

Derivatives risk: Small movements in the value of an underlying asset can create large changes in the value of a derivative, making derivatives highly volatile in general, and exposing the fund to potential losses significantly greater than the cost of the derivative.

Emerging and frontier markets risk: Emerging and frontier markets are less established, and more volatile, than developed markets. They involve higher risks, particularly market, credit, legal and currency risks, and are more likely to experience risks that, in developed markets, are associated with unusual market conditions, such as liquidity and counterparty risks.

Hedging risk: Any attempts to reduce or eliminate certain risks may not work as intended, and to the extent that they do work, they will generally eliminate potentials for gain along with risks of loss

Prepayment and extension risk: Any unexpected behaviour in interest rates could hurt the performance of callable debt securities (securities whose issuers have the right to pay off the security's principal before the maturity date).

Securities handling risk: Some countries may restrict securities ownership by outsiders or may have less regulated custody practices.

Taxation risk: A country could change its tax laws or treaties in ways that affect the fund or shareholders

This product does not include any protection from future market performance so you could lose some or all of your investment.

# **Glossary / Definition of Terms**

#### Average Rating

The average credit rating of all fixed income securities in the portfolio

#### Commitment

Represented by the sum of notional, or the sum of the commitments of individual derivatives after netting and hedaina.

#### **Dividend Yield**

Annual dividends per share divided by share price.

#### Effective Duration

The relative sensitivity to an absolute change in the interest rates. More specifically, it gives the percentage change in instrument value if all interest rates are increased by an absolute of 1%.

#### Effective Yield

The weighted average of vields of the fund's investments, taking derivatives and dividend yield on equity securities into account. Each instrument's yield is calculated in its currency denomination. It is not a return expectation, but a snapshot of the rate of return of the fund's investments at current prices, yields and FX levels.

# Forward Price to Earning Ratio

The ratio of share price to forecasted 12M earnings per share

#### Fund VaR

The probability-based estimate of the minimum loss over a period of time (horizon), given a certain confidence level, presented as percentage of the assets under management of the fund.

#### Long Equity Exposure

The proportion of the portfolio invested in long equity positions, reflecting the degree in which the investment strategy is invested in the equity market.

#### Maximum Drawdown

The largest loss measured from peak to trough until a new peak is attained.

#### Net Equity Exposure

The difference between the fund's long position and short position. It provides an insight of the amount of risk the portfolio is undertaking and to which degree the portfolio is exposed to equity market fluctuations

#### Ongoing charges

It is an estimate of the charges that excludes performance related fees and transaction costs including third party brokerage fees and bank charges on securities transactions.

#### Sharpe Ratio

A risk adjusted performance measure calculated as the portfolio's excess return relative to the risk-free rate divided by its volatility. The greater the ratio, the better its risk-adjusted performance has been.

#### Sum of Notional

Equal to the absolute value of the commitment of each individual derivative not included in netting or hedging arrangements

#### Volatility

A statistical measure of the distribution of returns for a specific time period with a certain confidence interval. It gives an insight on the amount of risk and uncertainty of a security or portfolio. Commonly, the higher the volitility, the riskier the security or portfolio.

Source (unless otherwise stated): Nordea Investment Funds S.A. Period under consideration (unless otherwise stated): 30/11/2023 - 29/12/2023. Performance calculated NAV to NAV (net of fees and Luxembourg taxes) in the currency of the respective share class, gross income and dividends reinvested, excluding initial and exit charges as per 29/12/2023. Initial and exit charges could affect the value of the performance. The performance represented is historical; past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results and investors may not recover the could affect the value of the performance. The performance represented is historical; past performance is not a reliable indicator of tuture results and investors may not recover the full amount invested. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money. If the currency of the respective share class differs from the currency of the country where the investor resides the represented performance might vary due to currency fluctuations. The sub-funds mentioned are part of Nordea 1, SICAV, an open-ended Luxembourg-based investment company (Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable), validly formed and existing in accordance with the laws of Luxembourg and with European Council Directive 2009/65/EC of 13 July 2009. This document is advertising material and does not disclose all relevant information concerning the presented sub-funds. Any investment decision in the sub-funds should be made on the basis of the current prospectus and the Key Information Document (KID), which are available, along with the current annual and semi-annual reports, electronically in English and in the local language of the market where the mentioned SICAV is authorised for distribution, without charge upon request from Nordea Investment Funds S.A., 562, rue de Neudorf, P.O. Box 782, L-2017 Luxembourg, from the local representatives or information agents, or from our distributors as well as on www.nordea.lu. Investments in derivative and foreign exchange transactions may be subject to significant fluctuations which may affect the value of an investments in Emerging Markets involve a higher element of risk. The value of your investment can go up and down, and you could lose some or all of your invested money. Investments in equity and debt instruments issued by banks could bear the risk of being subject to the bail-in mechanism (meaning that equity and debt instruments could be written down in order to ensure that most unsecured creditors of an institution bear appropriate losses) as foreseen in EU Directive 2014/59/EU. For further details of investment risks associated with these sub-funds, please refer to the relevant Key Information Document (KID), available as described above. The investment promoted concerns the acquisition of units or shares in a sub-fund, not in any given underlying asset such as shares of a company, as these are only the underlying assets owned by the fund. Nordea Investment Funds S.A. has decided to bear the cost for research, i.e. such cost is covered by existing fee arrangements (Management-/Administration-Fee). Nordea Investment Funds S.A. only publishes product-related information and does not make any investment recommendations. A summary of investor rights is available in English through the following link: https://www.nordea.lu/documents/summary-of-investors-rights/SOIR\_eng\_INT.pdf/ investment recommendations. A summary of investor rights is available in English through the following link: https://www.nordea.lu/documents/summary-of-investors-rights/SOIR\_eng\_INT.pdf/. Nordea Investment Funds S.A. may decide to terminate the arrangements made for the marketing of its sub-funds in any respective EU-country of distribution in accordance with Article 93a of Directive 2009/65/EC. Published by Nordea Investment Funds S.A., 562, rue de Neudorf, P.O. Box 782, L-2017 Luxembourg, which is authorized by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier in Luxembourg. Further information can be obtained from your financial advisor. He/she can advise you independently of Nordea Investment Funds S.A. **Please note that all sub funds and share classes might not be available in your country of jurisdiction.** Additional information for investors in Switzerland: The Swiss Representative and Paying Agent is BNP Paribas, Paris, Zurich branch, Selnaustrasse 16, 8002 Zurich, Switzerland. Additional information for investors in Germany: The Nordea 1, SICAV is registered in Germany. A hard copy of the above-mentioned fund documentation is also available at Nordea Investment Funds S.A. Additional information for investors in the tractila: The Facility Agent in Austria is Erste Bank der collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS) registered in the Netherlands: in the register kept by the AFM, and as such is allowed to offer its shares in the Netherlands. The AFM consister a bacteria is descurities (UCITS) registered in the Netherlands in the register kept by the AFM, and as such is allowed to offer its shares in the Netherlands. osterreichischen Sparkassen AG, Am Belvedere 1, 1100 Vienna, Austria. Additional information for investors in the Netherlands: Nordea 1, SICAV is a Luxembourg Undertaking for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS) registered in the Netherlands in the register kept by the AFM, and as such is allowed to offer its shares in the Netherlands. The AFM distributed in France. Centralising Correspondent in France is CACEIS Bank, located at 80-91 rue Gabriel Peri, 92120 Montrouge, France. Investors *are advised* to conduct therougn research before making any Investment decision. Additional information for investors in Belgium: The Nordea 1, SICAV is registered in Belgium. Financial Service Agent responsibilities have been assumed by Nordea Investment Funds S.A.A hard copy of the above-mentioned fund documentation is available upon demand free of charge from the management company Nordee Investment Funds S.A. (Scie, rue de Neudori, L-2017 Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg) or on the website: www.nordea be. Additional information for investors in Spain. The Depositary of the SICAV's assets is, J.P. Morgan Bank Luxembourg S.A. In Spain, any investment must be made through the authorised distributors and on the basis of the information contained in the mandatory documentation that must be received from the SICAV's authorised distributors prior to any subscription. The Representative Agent is Alfunds Bank S.A.U., C/ de los Padres Dorminicos, 7, 28050 Madrid, Spain. A complete list of the authorised distributors prior to any subscription. The Representative Agent is Alfunds Bank S.A.U., C/ de los Padres Oranizos of Luxembourg gand authorized by the Commission de Surveillance du Secter Financier in Luxembourg. The Paying Agent in Portugal is BET - Banco Electrónico de Serviço Total, S.A., duly incorporated under the laws of Portugal and registered with the CMVM as a financial intermediary. Additional information for investors in Datus Services S.p.A., Banca Sella Holding S.p.A, Banca Monte dei Paschi di Se document for the purposes of a potential investment in foreign securities on a one-on-one basis with potential investors with a pre-existing relationship with Nordea Investment Funds S.A. This document contains information addressed only to a specific individual and is not intended for distribution to, or use by, any other person. This document (i) is provided for informational purposes only, (ii) should not be construed in any manner as any solicitation or offer to buy or sell any securities or any related financial instruments, (iii) should not be construed in any manner as a public only, (III) should not be construed in any manner as any solicitation or offer to buy or sell any securities or any related financial instruments, (III) should not be construed in any manner as a public offer of any securities or any related financial instruments, and (iv) and will be addressed to a potential investor with restrict access of information. Neither Nordea Investment Funds S.A nor Nordea 1, SICAV have been, and will not be, registered with the Brazilian Securities Commission (Comissão de Valores Mobiliários - CVM). Nordea 1, SICAV must not be offering or distribution under Brazilian laws and regulations. Any public offering, placement or distribution, as defined under Brazilian laws and regulations. As securities in Brazil, is not legal without prior registration under Law No. 6385 of December 7, 1976, as amended. Documents relating to the offering of the Nordea 1, SICAV as well as information contained therein, must not be supplied to the general public in Brazil (as the offering of the Nordea 1, SICAV is not a public offering of securities in Brazil, is not as only examption sale of the Nordea 1, SICAV to the general public in Brazil. Investors within Brazil should consult with their own coursel as to the applicability of these laws and regulations placements relating to the offering of securities in Brazil, or used in connection with any offer for subscription or sale of the Nordea 1, SICAV to the general public in Brazil. Investors within Brazil should consult with their own coursel as to the applicability of these laws and regulations placements. Additional information for investors in Canada: For further information please refer to the Canadian Information Statement, Canadian Marketing Legend and Notification to Canadian Clients. Additional information for investors in Canada: For further information please refer to the Canadian Information for investors in Canada. So A we have a solicity of Excercities of the Corder is the Econdent of the Econdent of the Sorder in the Econdent of the Corder applicability of these laws and regulations or any exemption there from. Additional information for investors in Chile: Some of the share classes within the Nordea 1, SICAV have been registered in the Registry of Foreign Securities of the Commission for the Financial Market, with Certificate No. 697 of that entity. Chile NAM SpA, Av. Vitacura 2670, Piso 15, Las Condes, Santago Chile, Chile. Please note that not all share classes are available in Chile. The above mentioned offering documents and the list of shares registered are available upon request to Nordea 1, Nordea 1, Nordea 1, Nordea 1, Nordea 1, SicAV have been shares: (i) the offer is made pursuant to the CMF Rule 335; (ii) the offer deals with securities that are not registered in the Securities Registry (Registro de Valores Extranjeros) kept by the CMF, which are, therefore, not subject to the supervision of the CMF; (iii) given that the securities are not registered, there is no obligation for the issuer to disclose in Chile public information about said securities; and (iv) the securities may not be publicly offered as long as they are not registered in the Corresponding Securities Registry. It conforms to the General Ruling no. 336, as amended, issued by the Comisión para el Mercado Financiero de CMF<sup>-</sup>) (Securities or in the Registry of Securities or in the Registry of Securities or in the Registry of Foreign Securities of the CMF, i.e. these sub-funds are not subject to the oversight of the CMF. As long as the sub-funds mentioned within this document are not registered in the Registry of Securities or in the Registry of securities are not and subject of the public in Ornavious S.A. is not obligated to provide public information in Chile regarding the sub-funds are not subject on the obstigation of Self Securities are not subject on the obstigation for the shares caresponding Securities of the CMF. Additional information for investors in Uruguay: The sale of the shares qualifies as a private placement pursuant to section 2 of Uruguayan law 18, 627 Nordea Investment Funds S.A. This document may not be reproduced or circulated without prior permission. Reference to companies or other investments mentioned within this document should not be construed as a recommendation to the investor to buy or sell the same but is included for the purpose of illustration. The level of tax benefits and liabilities will depend on individual circumstances and may be subject to change in the future